

SHORTCUT

TO ENGLISH GRAMMAR PRACTICE

ANSWER KEY

E-BOOK



**YEDİTEPE UNIVERSITY
PRESS**

SHORTCUT

TO ENGLISH GRAMMAR PRACTICE **ANSWER KEY**

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PRESS**

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**FOR E-BOOK,
SHORTCUT TO
ENGLISH GRAMMAR**

E-BOOK

CONTENTS

UNIT 1 • COUNTABLE and UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS	4
UNIT 2 • ARTICLES	6
UNIT 3 • PRONOUNS	8
UNIT 4 • QUANTIFIERS	10
UNIT 5 • ACTIVE VERB TENSES	12
UNIT 6 • MODAL EXPRESSIONS	16
UNIT 7 • QUESTIONS, QUESTION TAGS and ANSWERS	19
UNIT 8 • SUBJECT - VERB AGREEMENT	22
UNITS 9 & 10 • ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS & COMPARISON	24
UNIT 11 • GERUNDS, BARE INFINITIVES and <i>TO</i> -INFINITIVES	27
UNITS 5 & 12 & 13 • ACTIVE & PASSIVE & CAUSATIVE	30
UNIT 14 • ADJECTIVE (RELATIVE) CLAUSES	33
UNIT 15 • NOUN CLAUSES including REPORTED SPEECH & THE SUBJUNCTIVE	37
UNIT 16 • CONDITIONALS	39
UNIT 17 • WISH CLAUSES	42
UNITS 18 & 19 • ADVERB CLAUSES & CONNECTORS AND COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS	43
UNIT 20 • CORRELATIVE (PAIRED) CONJUNCTIONS and STRUCTURAL PARALLELISM with CONJUNCTIONS	48
UNIT 21 • PREPOSITIONS	50
MIXED EXERCISES • A	53
MIXED EXERCISES • B1	55
MIXED EXERCISES • B2	57
MIXED EXERCISES • C	61

UNITS • 1

A

COUNTABLE - UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS PRACTICE TESTS

EXERCISE • 1

1. mother's
2. children's
3. a teacher and twenty students
4. milk
5. chair
6. hundred
7. hundreds
8. do
9. homework
10. information
11. advice
12. is
13. is • is
14. furniture
15. baggage
16. money • clothes
17. a good weather

EXERCISE • 2

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. C
5. B

EXERCISE • 3

1. cup
2. eat
3. some
4. A
5. much
6. many
7. slices • some
8. some

EXERCISE • 4

1. Do you have any brothers or sisters?
2. Excuse me, can I ask you a question?
3. It is warm outside, but she is wearing a coat.
4. Traffic in Istanbul is terrible at the weekend.
5. How many eggs are there in the fridge?

EXERCISE • 5

1. A
2. C
3. A
4. C
5. C
6. A
7. B

B1

EXERCISE • 1

1. of
2. pages
3. luggage
4. an X-ray
5. sand
6. information
7. advice
8. was
9. is
10. teaches
11. furniture
12. Evidence
13. weather
14. homework
15. rubbish
16. thousand
17. thousands

EXERCISE • 2

1. B
2. D
3. B
4. C
5. B

EXERCISE • 3

1. some / many
2. an
3. any
4. a
5. some / —
6. some / many
7. an
8. —

EXERCISE • 4

1. My sister doesn't usually wear jewellery, but she was wearing a necklace yesterday.
2. I think chess is a very interesting game.
3. Ted is a little anxious because he has a job interview tomorrow.
4. Do you put milk in your coffee?
5. I had my camera with me, but I didn't take any photographs.

EXERCISE • 5

1. A
2. C
3. C
4. A
5. B
6. D
7. B

B2

EXERCISE • 1

1. evidence
2. schools
3. a stubborn
4. a glass
5. fast food
6. criteria
7. billion • information
8. furniture
9. advice
10. homework
11. is

12. has • does
13. exist
14. garbage
15. weather

EXERCISE • 2

1. B
2. C
3. D
4. A
5. C

EXERCISE • 3

1. loaf
2. a few
3. little
4. a
5. an
6. bowl
7. a
8. —

EXERCISE • 4

1. How many foreign languages did you learn when you were at high school?
2. I am not very good at writing letters.
3. Julia has been to more than twenty countries.
4. You can't stay with us because there aren't enough rooms in our flat.
5. David is a vegetarian, so he doesn't eat meat.

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. C
3. B
4. D
5. A
6. B
7. B

C

1. A
2. B
3. B
4. C
5. B
6. C
7. A
8. B
9. A
10. D
11. A
12. B
13. C
14. B
15. D
16. C
17. A
18. C
19. B
20. C
21. B
22. C
23. C
24. B
25. C
26. B
27. B
28. D
29. C
30. A
31. D
32. B
33. B
34. D
35. A

17. C
18. A
19. D
20. A
21. B
22. B

ALL LEVELS

1. A
2. C
3. D
4. B
5. B
6. C
7. A
8. A
9. D
10. B
11. D
12. A
13. D
14. B
15. D
16. D

UNITS • 2

A

ARTICLES PRACTICE TESTS

EXERCISE • 1

1. a
2. France
3. a man and a woman
4. an umbrella
5. a student
6. a
7. the

EXERCISE • 2

1. C
2. B
3. B
4. A
5. C

EXERCISE • 3

1. an
2. —
3. A / a
4. a
5. an
6. a
7. an
8. a

EXERCISE • 4

1. I had an apple for lunch.
2. The USA is a very big country.
3. Jimmy goes to work by bus.
4. Liza is in hospital because she is ill. ♦ Because she is ill, Liza is in hospital.

5. The architect is very busy today. / Today, the architect is very busy.

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. A
3. B
4. C
5. C
6. A
7. A

B 1

EXERCISE • 1

1. an
2. A
3. an
4. an
5. a
6. a • Tom's
7. the 19th century
8. the

EXERCISE • 2

1. B
2. D
3. B
4. A
5. B

EXERCISE • 3

1. —
2. —
3. an
4. the
5. an
6. The
7. A
8. The

EXERCISE • 4

1. Can you open the door, please? / Can you please open the door?
2. What happened to the computer in the office?

3. Athens is the capital of Greece. ♦ The capital of Greece is Athens.

4. Australia is the smallest continent in the world. ♦ The smallest continent in the world is Australia.
5. The author of this novel won a big prize last year. ♦ Last year, the author of this novel won a big prize.

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. A
3. B
4. A
5. B
6. C
7. A

B 2

EXERCISE • 1

1. The
2. A
3. the
4. The
5. a
6. the
7. A
8. the most • the 1990s
9. the

EXERCISE • 2

1. B
2. B
3. C
4. D
5. C

EXERCISE • 3

1. a
2. —
3. The
4. the
5. a
6. the

7. —
8. —
9. the
10. the

EXERCISE • 4

1. Teachers often work very long hours.
2. Health is one of the most important things in life. ♦ One of the most important things in life is health.
3. The car crashed when it was going at 100 km an hour. ♦ When it crashed, the car was going at 100 km an hour. ♦ The car was going at 100 km an hour when it crashed. ♦ When it was going at 100 km an hour, the car crashed.

4. The Golden Gate Bridge is in San Francisco.
5. The sun was setting when we arrived at the beach. ♦ When we arrived at the beach, the sun was setting. ♦ When the sun was setting, we arrived at the beach. ♦ We arrived at the beach when the sun was setting.

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. D
3. A
4. B
5. B
6. C
7. A
8. B

C

1. D
2. B
3. B
4. C
5. A
6. A
7. D
8. A
9. C
10. D
11. A
12. D
13. B
14. C
15. C
16. D
17. A
18. B
19. D
20. A
21. A

ALL LEVELS

1. C
2. C
3. B
4. C
5. C
6. A
7. B
8. D
9. D
10. C
11. D
12. B
13. C
14. D
15. D

UNITS • 3**A****PRONOUNS
PRACTICE TESTS****EXERCISE • 1**

1. He
2. Its
3. me
4. her
5. They
6. they're
7. Ella and I
8. another
9. they
10. anybody • Nobody

EXERCISE • 2

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. B
5. C
6. C
7. B
8. C
9. A
10. B

EXERCISE • 3

1. They
2. We
3. it
4. me
5. her
6. I / we
7. this / her
8. you / her

EXERCISE • 4

1. I had dinner with my sister last night.
♦ Last night, I had dinner with my sister.
2. This is not David's pen. ♦ This pen is not David's.
3. Don't touch it, please.
♦ Please don't touch it.
4. I don't know her name.
5. These magazines are very interesting.
♦ These are very interesting magazines.
6. Nobody likes getting up early on Sundays.

EXERCISE • 5

1. C
2. B
3. B
4. C
5. B
6. A

B1**EXERCISE • 1**

1. her
2. you
3. my
4. his
5. their
6. those
7. their
8. another
9. others
10. They
11. Nobody • my

EXERCISE • 2

1. C
2. D
3. B
4. A
5. B
6. B

7. D
8. B
9. A
10. C
11. B

EXERCISE • 3

1. him
2. these
3. my
4. his
5. it

EXERCISE • 4

1. They screamed at each other when they lost the match.
♦ When they lost the match, they screamed at each other.
2. David lost his wedding ring while he was swimming in the sea. ♦ While he was swimming in the sea, David lost his wedding ring.
3. You shouldn't blame yourself for this problem.
4. My colleagues are very friendly and helpful. ♦ My colleagues are very helpful and friendly.
5. It is very difficult for Thomas to make up his mind.
6. When the exam results were announced, all the students got happy.
♦ When all the exam results were announced, the students got happy.
♦ All the students got happy when the exam results were announced.

EXERCISE • 5

1. C
2. A
3. B
4. C
5. C
6. D
7. A

B2**EXERCISE • 1**

1. mine
2. this
3. his
4. himself
5. myself
6. yourself
7. himself
8. ones
9. their
10. they
11. them
12. each other
13. their • each other
14. No one

EXERCISE • 2

1. A
2. C
3. A
4. A
5. D
6. D
7. B
8. B
9. C
10. B

EXERCISE • 3

1. myself
2. herself
3. herself
4. you
5. them
6. each other
7. each other
8. myself
9. another
10. other

EXERCISE • 4

1. I think you need to follow your dreams.
2. He didn't talk to anybody when he entered the office. ♦ When he entered the office, he didn't talk to anybody.
3. How can I go to Taksim Square from here? ♦ How can I go from here to Taksim Square?
4. No one informed the manager about the issue.
5. My brother witnessed a terrible accident while he was going to school. ♦ While he was going to school, my brother witnessed a terrible accident.
6. Everyone should hand in their reports by the end of the semester.

EXERCISE • 5

1. A
2. A
3. C
4. C
5. D
6. B
7. A
8. C

C

1. B
2. A
3. D
4. B
5. D
6. C
7. A
8. C
9. C
10. D
11. B
12. A

13. C
14. C
15. B
16. D
17. A
18. C
19. D
20. C
21. B
22. A
23. B
24. D
25. D
26. B
27. B

ALL LEVELS

1. B
2. D
3. A
4. B
5. D
6. D
7. C
8. C
9. B
10. B
11. C
12. D
13. B
14. C
15. B
16. C
17. A
18. D
19. A
20. B
21. C
22. D
23. A
24. B

UNITS • 4

A

QUANTIFIERS PRACTICE TESTS

EXERCISE • 1

1. a little
2. lots of
3. anyone
4. any
5. much
6. other
7. another
8. every day
9. many
10. Most of

EXERCISE • 2

1. C
2. A
3. A
4. B
5. A

EXERCISE • 3

1. many
2. some / a lot of / lots of
3. a lot of / many / lots of
4. some
5. a lot of / many / lots of
6. much / a lot of / lots of
7. any

EXERCISE • 4

1. Jacob doesn't have any free time today. / Today, Jacob doesn't have any free time.

2. There are a lot of children in the swimming pool.
3. A lot of people died in World War II. ♦ In World War II, a lot of people died.
4. You should drink lots of water in summer. ♦ In summer, you should drink lots of water.
5. How much milk is there in the bottle?

EXERCISE • 5

1. A
2. B
3. B
4. C
5. A

B1

EXERCISE • 1

1. some
2. any
3. a lot of
4. The number of
5. much
6. other
7. every day
8. many
9. All

EXERCISE • 2

1. C
2. C
3. B
4. A
5. D

EXERCISE • 3

1. Every / Each
2. some / a lot of / lots of
3. Many / A few / A lot of / Lots of / Some / Several
4. much
5. any

6. a lot of / lots of
7. a little / much / some

EXERCISE • 4

1. The boy who drank three cups of coffee couldn't sleep last night. ♦ The boy who drank three cups of coffee last night couldn't sleep. ♦ The boy who couldn't sleep last night drank three cups of coffee.
2. You should finish all the reports before you leave the office. ♦ Before you leave the office, you should finish all the reports.
3. There were only a few people at the party, so it was quite boring.
4. He can't buy this shirt because he doesn't have any money.
5. The doctor examined each boy carefully.

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. D
5. A

B2

EXERCISE • 1

1. much
2. little
3. several
4. a great amount of
5. Both
6. any
7. Neither
8. no
9. Neither
10. none

11. another • the other
• another
12. Every day

EXERCISE • 2

1. C
2. B
3. D
4. D
5. A
6. B
7. C
8. B
9. D

EXERCISE • 3

1. amount / quantity / deal
2. Most
3. couple
4. any
5. all / some / several / most
6. all
7. whole
8. number

EXERCISE • 4

1. All the students in this class are Japanese.
2. There is little evidence that Jack committed this crime.
3. Plenty of people prefer to go on vacation in July.
4. A great amount of support is needed to deal with this issue.
5. He drank only a little wine last night. ♦ Last night, he drank only a little wine.

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. D
3. B

- 4. A
- 5. B

C

- 1. C
- 2. C
- 3. A
- 4. B
- 5. C
- 6. C
- 7. B
- 8. B
- 9. A
- 10. B
- 11. D
- 12. A
- 13. C
- 14. C
- 15. D
- 16. B
- 17. A
- 18. C
- 19. D
- 20. A
- 21. B
- 22. A
- 23. A

ALL LEVELS

- 1. B
- 2. A
- 3. D
- 4. D
- 5. B
- 6. B
- 7. A
- 8. C
- 9. C
- 10. B
- 11. C
- 12. D
- 13. D
- 14. B
- 15. D
- 16. C
- 17. C
- 18. B
- 19. A
- 20. C
- 21. B
- 22. B
- 23. D

UNITS • 5

A

ACTIVE VERB TENSES PRACTICE TESTS

EXERCISE • 1

1. C
2. I
3. F
4. A
5. H
6. D
7. J
8. G
9. K
10. B
11. L
12. E

EXERCISE • 2

1. has
2. does your wife do
3. Do you always wear
4. visit
5. ate
6. Were your parents
7. have ever met

EXERCISE • 3

1. C
2. B
3. C
4. A
5. C
6. A
7. C
8. B

EXERCISE • 4

1. Do you feel
2. Have you got
3. drank
4. felt
5. are you thinking

6. are drinking
7. Are they having
8. will probably buy
9. Do you think
10. have bought

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. C
3. C
4. A
5. C

EXERCISE • 6

1. C
2. B
3. C
4. A
5. A

EXERCISE • 7

1. A
2. A
3. C
4. B
5. A

EXERCISE • 8

1. B
2. C
3. C
4. A
5. C
6. B
7. A
8. C

EXERCISE • 9

1. Is there an armchair and three chairs in the living room?
2. My sister always has a shower before she goes to bed. ♦ Before she goes to bed, my sister always has a shower.
3. Do you usually do the shopping on Saturday?

4. We usually go for a walk, but [today we are running] / [we are running today].
5. Who helped you with the housework yesterday?
6. They didn't believe me when I told them my story. ♦ When I told them my story, they didn't believe me.
7. They probably won't learn the results before Monday.
8. This is the first time she has ever tasted mushroom risotto.

EXERCISE • 10

1. We don't have any homework today.
2. My parents don't teach English.
3. How many boys are there in your class?
4. How much does a slice of pizza cost?
5. She feels sorry when she shouts at her brother. ♦ When she shouts at her brother, she feels sorry.
6. Who did that bicycle belong to?
7. We last went on holiday three months ago.
8. We had dinner after we finished our homework. ♦ After we finished our homework, we had dinner.

EXERCISE • 11

1. C
2. A
3. B
4. B
5. C
6. A

7. B
8. C
9. C
10. B
11. A
12. C

EXERCISE • 12

1. Hannah [is going to fly] / [is flying] to Athens on Friday.
2. Hannah has never been to Athens before.
3. Hannah and Omar both live in Vienna.
4. Omar lived in Athens before he started to live in Vienna.
5. Omar loved [living] / [to live] in Athens.
6. Omar wants to talk with Hannah after 8 o'clock.
7. Omar and Hannah are going to talk after 8 o'clock tonight.

B1

EXERCISE • 1

1. H
2. D
3. L
4. G
5. A
6. I
7. K
8. B
9. E
10. J
11. C
12. F

EXERCISE • 2

1. try • need
2. was washing • called
3. were working • were practising
4. was handing out • rang • left

5. hasn't eaten
6. Was your husband doing

EXERCISE • 3

1. B
2. D
3. A
4. C
5. B
6. A
7. D
8. C
9. C
10. D

EXERCISE • 4

1. were • broke into
2. rings • is going to catch
3. will deliver • are
4. caught • was breaking into
5. was delivering • rang

EXERCISE • 5

1. D
2. A
3. D
4. C
5. B

EXERCISE • 6

1. A
2. C
3. D
4. B
5. A

EXERCISE • 7

1. B
2. C
3. D
4. A
5. D

EXERCISE • 8

1. B
2. D
3. A

4. B
5. C

EXERCISE • 9

1. We mustn't go to bed late tonight because we are leaving early tomorrow morning. ♦ Because we are leaving early tomorrow morning, we mustn't go to bed late tonight.
2. This is the best action movie I have ever seen.
3. They haven't seen each other since they had an argument. ♦ Since they had an argument, they haven't seen each other.
4. How did you feel when they refused your application?
5. I promise I will call you as soon as I arrive there.
6. While he was chopping onions, he cut his finger. ♦ He cut his finger while he was chopping onions.

EXERCISE • 10

1. While Rose was reading an article in a magazine, her roommate was listening to music on headphones. ♦ Rose's roommate was listening to music on headphones while Rose was reading an article in a magazine. ♦ Rose was reading an article in a magazine while her roommate was listening to music on headphones. ♦ While her roommate was listening to music on headphones, Rose was reading an article in a magazine.
2. Andy was chasing a cat in the street when he fell over a stone and hurt his knee. ♦ When he fell over a stone and hurt his knee, Andy was chasing a cat in the street. ♦ When Andy was chasing a cat in the street, he fell over a stone and hurt his knee. ♦ Andy fell over a stone and hurt his knee when he was chasing a cat in the street.
3. Ian met Andrea 12 years ago.
4. When did you start [working] / [to work] at this university?
5. Has Pam ever flown a kite before?
6. [I have] / [I've] been an English teacher for 20 years.
7. I [haven't] / [have not] seen my best friend since his wedding ceremony in Berlin.

8. [He has] / [He's] lived in Brooklyn since he was born.
9. She has a shower before she has breakfast. ♦ Before she has breakfast, she has a shower.

EXERCISE • 11

1. C
2. A
3. D
4. B
5. C
6. A

EXERCISE • 12

1. Matt returned to the office a few minutes ago.
2. Demi saw Matt after (she had) lunch.
3. Matt was at the headquarters in the morning. ♦ Matt [was not] / [wasn't] in the office in the morning. ♦ Matt was in / at a / the meeting (at the headquarters) in the morning.
4. Matt hasn't had / eaten lunch yet.
5. Matt is going to have / eat Demi's (cheese) sandwich for lunch.

B2

EXERCISE • 1

1. D
2. H
3. A
4. L
5. G
6. B
7. E
8. J
9. K
10. F

11. I
12. C

EXERCISE • 2

1. is waving
2. received • had already metastasised
3. were waiting • had crashed
4. will turn
5. has grown

EXERCISE • 3

1. D
2. B
3. A
4. C
5. D

EXERCISE • 4

1. am flying
2. will raise
3. praise
4. had flown
5. have raised
6. were praising

EXERCISE • 5

1. C
2. A
3. D
4. C
5. B

EXERCISE • 6

1. B
2. A
3. D
4. D
5. C

EXERCISE • 7

1. A
2. C
3. A
4. D
5. B

EXERCISE • 8

1. C
2. C
3. B
4. D
5. A

EXERCISE • 9

1. The teacher gets angry when her students eat during class. ♦ When her students eat during class, the teacher gets angry.
2. We haven't started writing the report yet.
3. She still hadn't made up her mind when they called her again. ♦ When they called her again, she still hadn't made up her mind.
4. He probably won't apply for a US visa again.
5. The girls have been arguing about their assignment for the past two hours.

EXERCISE • 10

1. Our seven corporate offices employ thousands of people in five different cities.
2. The children are looking forward to seeing what Santa Claus has brought to them this year.
3. This is the best skincare product brand Lauren has ever used.

4. Zaid had already started [working] / [to work] on the annual report when Terry arrived at the office.
5. They have been constructing a new skyscraper since last June.

EXERCISE • 11

1. A
2. C
3. B
4. C
5. D
6. B
7. A

EXERCISE • 12

1. It has been a year since Ricky and Derek started [working] / [to work] together.
2. Ricky and Derek have never been on stage together before.
3. Tonight, Ricky and Derek [are performing] / [are going to perform] together on stage for the first time.
4. Although he has performed live before, Ricky [is feeling] / [feels] (so) nervous today.
5. Sakura thinks (that) Ricky and Derek [won't] / [aren't going to] have any problems on stage tonight.

C

1. B
2. D
3. A
4. A
5. A
6. C
7. D
8. C
9. B
10. A
11. C
12. D
13. B
14. D
15. D
16. B
17. C
18. B
19. A
20. B
21. A
22. D
23. A
24. C
25. A
26. B

ALL LEVELS

1. C
2. C
3. D
4. B
5. C
6. D
7. A
8. B
9. D
10. C
11. D
12. C
13. B
14. B
15. A
16. C
17. A
18. D
19. A
20. A
21. C
22. D
23. D
24. A
25. C

- 26. C
- 27. A
- 28. C
- 29. A
- 30. B
- 31. B
- 32. A
- 33. D
- 34. B
- 35. B
- 36. D
- 37. B
- 38. B
- 39. D
- 40. A
- 41. A
- 42. B
- 43. A
- 44. D
- 45. B
- 46. A
- 47. C
- 48. C
- 49. D
- 50. D
- 51. D
- 52. C
- 53. A
- 54. B
- 55. A
- 56. C
- 57. B
- 58. A
- 59. D
- 60. D
- 61. B
- 62. C
- 63. A
- 64. B
- 65. C
- 66. A
- 67. C

UNITS • 6

A

MODAL EXPRESSIONS PRACTICE TESTS

EXERCISE • 1

1. K
2. F
3. D
4. H
5. I
6. G
7. E
8. C
9. A
10. J
11. B

EXERCISE • 2

1. May • may
2. used to
3. must
4. shouldn't
5. doesn't have to
6. Would you like • would like to

EXERCISE • 3

1. B
2. C
3. B
4. B
5. C
6. C

EXERCISE • 4

1. should not
2. have to
3. used to
4. had to • had to (or "would" for advanced level)
5. have to • don't have to

6. didn't use to
7. could
8. don't have to / should not
9. Would

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. C
3. B
4. A
5. C

EXERCISE • 6

1. B
2. A
3. B
4. C
5. C

EXERCISE • 7

1. B
2. C
3. B
4. C
5. B

EXERCISE • 8

1. C
2. C
3. A
4. B
5. C
6. B

EXERCISE • 9

1. What about meeting next week?
2. Could you lock the door?
3. She doesn't have to go to school tomorrow.
4. I had to get up early yesterday.
5. Did you use to like school?

EXERCISE • 10

1. My dog can / is able to remember people.
2. You should / ought to get a map of the city.
3. Cats can live into their 30s.
4. You should / must eat fish once a week.
5. You mustn't / shouldn't drink and drive.
6. My son could / was able to swim when he was only two years old.
7. Eduardo Salvio of Benfica couldn't / wasn't able to play against Galatasaray.
8. He dropped out of school because he had to support his family.
9. I used to check my phone too often during work (, but now I don't).
10. You shouldn't / mustn't exercise after a big meal.
11. My father had to work a lot of overtime to earn a living wage.
12. She doesn't have to / doesn't need to get up early tomorrow.
13. You mustn't / can't / may not smoke here.
14. Horses can't / aren't able to vomit.
15. He didn't have to / didn't need to come school yesterday.
16. Why don't we go to dinner after the movie? ♦ How / What about going to dinner after the movie? ♦ Shall we go to dinner after the movie? ♦ Would you like to go to dinner after the movie?

17. Would you like to come with us?

EXERCISE • 11

1. B
2. C
3. B
4. A
5. C
6. B

EXERCISE • 12

1. Steve has to / must / should revise for an important exam on Tuesday.
2. Steve would like to meet Stella on Wednesday afternoon.
3. Stella doesn't have to / doesn't need to revise for exams these days.
4. Stella has to / must / will see her doctor on Wednesday.
5. It is clear that Steve and Stella can't / won't meet on Wednesday afternoon.
6. According to Stella, they shouldn't / mustn't go out on Thursday due to bad weather conditions.
7. Steve and Stella have to / must / need to / should / ought to / will wait until Friday to fix a date.

B1

EXERCISE • 1

1. K
2. F
3. D
4. A
5. B
6. G

7. E
8. C
9. I
10. H
11. L
12. J

EXERCISE • 2

1. may
2. could
3. had to
4. don't have to
5. should

EXERCISE • 3

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. C
5. D

EXERCISE • 4

1. mustn't
2. Would
3. used to
4. have to
5. don't have to
6. had to

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. D
3. D
4. B
5. C

EXERCISE • 6

1. C
2. B
3. C
4. A
5. B

EXERCISE • 7

1. C
2. C
3. B
4. C
5. B

EXERCISE • 8

1. D
2. B
3. C
4. D
5. C

EXERCISE • 9

1. I used to take the train, but now I drive to work.
2. His brother could play the piano at the age of 10.
3. Did she have to wait long in the queue yesterday?
4. I didn't use to like coffee, but I love it now / but now I love it.
5. He has to go to school tomorrow.

EXERCISE • 10

1. My father used to have a car years ago.
2. I didn't have to / didn't need to work when I was a university student.
3. You should / ought to / must / have (got) to / need to revise daily.
4. No one could / was able to understand this problem.
5. You may not / can't / mustn't use dictionaries in exams.
6. No one can / may / might enter the crime scene.
7. If an injury happens, cyclists should / ought to / must / have (got) to / need to take a rest and ice the injured area.

8. My son could / was able to speak two languages at the age of 9.
9. Passengers can't / may not / mustn't use or charge some smart phones in three airlines.
10. She doesn't have to / doesn't need to / needn't stay late (- it is not urgent.)
11. Students must / have (got) to / should / ought to / need to have health insurance throughout their time abroad.
12. In many countries, the drivers and front-seat passengers have (got) to / must / need to / should / ought to wear seatbelts.

EXERCISE • 11

1. B
2. A
3. B
4. A
5. D
6. C

EXERCISE • 12

1. Sam couldn't see Sue in class in the morning.
2. Sue had to be in class in the morning for her presentation.
3. According to Pamela, Sue may / might / could / should / ought have a panic attack.
4. Sue must / have to / will go to hospital tomorrow.

5. According to Pamela, Sue's phone may / might / could be in silent mode.

B2

EXERCISE • 1

1. J
2. C
3. A
4. O
5. P
6. D
7. B
8. H
9. G
10. I
11. M
12. F
13. L
14. E
15. N
16. K

EXERCISE • 2

1. can't
2. must
3. can't
4. cannot
5. were able to
6. used to
7. may
8. should have told
9. may not
10. aren't supposed to
11. must

EXERCISE • 3

1. B
2. D
3. C
4. B
5. C

EXERCISE • 4

1. can't
2. used to
3. must
4. had to • was able to

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. D
3. D
4. C
5. C

EXERCISE • 6

1. A
2. B
3. B
4. B
5. C

EXERCISE • 7

1. B
2. D
3. B
4. A
5. C

EXERCISE • 8

1. C
2. D
3. D
4. A
5. B
6. C

EXERCISE • 9

1. Would you like to come round tomorrow?
2. We shouldn't have spent so much money on space research.
3. Why did you have to leave early yesterday?
4. Where did you use to live before you moved here?
5. What do I have to do if I am involved in an accident? ♦
If I am involved in an accident, what do I have to do?

EXERCISE • 10

1. I was able to pass the exam although I didn't study hard at all.
2. My father has a car now, but he didn't use to have a car when we moved to Istanbul.
3. Before the telephone was invented, people had to travel miles on foot to deliver messages.
4. Students can't / may not / mustn't smoke at high schools.
5. You don't have to spend a fortune to look fabulous.
6. Years ago, we didn't have to / didn't need to wear seatbelts, but now we have to / must / need to wear them.

EXERCISE • 11

1. B
2. D
3. D
4. B
5. C

EXERCISE • 12

1. According to Suzie's parents, Suzie should / ought to / must / have to tell the truth.
2. Both Suzie and Diana think that Suzie's colleague shouldn't have taken / ought not to have taken the board markers.
3. According to Diana, her colleague's behaviour may / might / could be an innocent mistake.

4. According to Diana, Suzie shouldn't / ought not to report her colleague to the boss.
5. According to Diana, Suzie may / might / could have some unexpected problems if she reports her colleague to the boss.

1. C
2. A
3. A
4. D
5. A
6. C
7. C
8. A
9. C
10. C
11. B
12. C
13. B
14. D
15. D
16. D
17. A
18. D
19. C
20. A
21. C
22. C
23. D
24. D
25. D
26. A
27. C
28. A
29. B
30. C
31. C
32. D
33. A
34. A
35. B
36. B
37. C
38. D
39. A
40. C
41. D

ALL LEVELS

1. C
2. D
3. C
4. B
5. D
6. B
7. B
8. A
9. D
10. C
11. B
12. C
13. B
14. B
15. D
16. C
17. C
18. A
19. C
20. B
21. C
22. A
23. B
24. C
25. B
26. A
27. C
28. C
29. D
30. A
31. B
32. C
33. D
34. D
35. B
36. D
37. B
38. C
39. A
40. A
41. D
42. A
43. C
44. D
45. B
46. D
47. D
48. A
49. C

UNITS • 7

A

QUESTIONS, QUESTION TAGS & ANSWERS PRACTICE TESTS

EXERCISE • 1

1. she isn't
2. Do you have a job?
3. she is
4. I don't
5. you do
6. Have you got
7. Aren't you
8. Who knows
9. makes
10. do you think
11. How tall are you?
12. she is
13. I am
14. live

EXERCISE • 2

1. C
2. C
3. A
4. C
5. C
6. A

EXERCISE • 3

1. Do / Don't
2. What / Who
3. Who / Where
4. Whose / What kind of
5. How far
6. Why • don't
7. Where
8. How
9. Doesn't
10. What kind of / Whose

EXERCISE • 4

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. B
5. A
6. C
7. C

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. C
3. B
4. C
5. A
6. A
7. C
8. B
9. A
10. B
11. C
12. A
13. B
14. B
15. A

EXERCISE • 6

1. C
2. B
3. B
4. C
5. B

EXERCISE • 7

1. B
2. C
3. C
4. B
5. B

EXERCISE • 8

1. What usually causes anxiety?
2. Who knows the way to the hospital?
3. What colour is her hair? ♦ What is her hair colour?
4. Who did you invite to the party?
5. How patient are you?

6. Where does she come from?
7. Are you coming with us?
8. How often do you eat fish?
9. How much fruit should we eat a day?
10. How many books do you read a year?
11. What do you like doing in your free time?
12. What does your sister look like?
13. Who did he go to the cinema with?
14. What is the weather usually like in Italy?
15. What kind of meat is that?

EXERCISE • 9

1. What is his nationality? ♦ What nationality is he?
2. Where is Tim from? ♦ Where does Tim come from?
3. Why were you late?
4. What did you do when your dad came home from work?
5. Who is making a lot of noise?
6. What did you find in the drawer?
7. How long does the London-to-Venice trip take?
8. What did Jeff do before his wife started to cook?
9. Who invented the first MRI device in 1970?
10. In the UK, how much meat does the average person eat?
11. What time / When did you finish your homework?
12. How many workers does the company have?
13. Who loves Kate?
14. Who does John love?
15. How much does that watch cost? ♦ How much is that watch?
16. Whose father called the head teacher last week?
17. How long did it take you to finish your homework?
18. How far is the hotel from the beach?
19. What does *pepper* mean in Turkish? ♦ What is pepper in Turkish? ♦ What is the meaning of pepper in Turkish? ♦ What do you / they call pepper in Turkish?
20. What do his friends call Teoman / him?
21. When will the clean clothes dry?
22. What kind / sort / type of bread do you like best with cheese?
23. Who are you going to the show with? ♦ With whom are you going to the show?
24. How often do you go to the gym?
25. How are you going to pay for it?
26. Whose book did you use?
27. How do the Scots spell their favourite drink?
28. How long ago did you come here?
29. How far does your dad walk a day?
30. How often does Tony have sandwiches for lunch?
31. How does Laura travel to work?
32. What is the weather like in your city?

33. What does she look like?
34. How many years ago did Mary move here?

EXERCISE • 10

- How fast is your internet?
- How much do you weigh? ♦ How many kilograms / kilos do you weigh? ♦ How many kilos / kilograms are you? ♦ How heavy are you?
- How tall are you?
- What colour is her hair? ♦ What colour hair has she got? / does she have? ♦ What is the colour of her hair?
- Whose car is that? ♦ Whose is that car?
- How often do you brush your teeth a day?

EXERCISE • 11

- B
- B
- A
- B
- A
- C
- A

B 1 - B 2

EXERCISE • 1

- she is
- I don't
- I wasn't
- he is
- Can you / I can
- he was
- you do
- Who needs Brad Pitt
- What was done
- What caused the accident?
- do you call

12. it wasn't
13. What

EXERCISE • 2

- B
- B
- D
- D
- B
- A
- C

EXERCISE • 3

- Who
- What
- Whose
- How
- Where

EXERCISE • 4

- B
- D
- B
- C
- D
- C
- C

EXERCISE • 5

- D
- B
- B
- D
- A
- D
- C
- B
- C

EXERCISE • 6

- D
- B
- C
- B
- D

EXERCISE • 7

- D
- B
- B

4. C
5. B

EXERCISE • 8

- Who is the present for?
- What is known about black holes?
- Who do you share your home with?
- What makes you feel good in your job?
- What kind of people would you like to work with? ♦ What kind of people would you like to work with you?
- How serious are you about reducing your alcohol consumption?
- What is your hometown famous for?
- Who was the telephone invented by?

EXERCISE • 9

- Why do people think you are happy?
- What did you do when you were on vacation?
- Who / What kind of people / (a) person will be more suitable for this position?
- What happened while I was / you were cleaning the balcony?
- How long did it take you to finish the weekend worksheet?
- How much water should I consume a day along with my normal diet?
- What time / When did the earthquake happen last Sunday?

- How many gifted students does the school have?
- Who did he go swimming with? ♦ With whom did he go swimming?
- Who told you that you could park here?
- How much (money) did the holiday cost you last summer?
- How do you usually get to work?
- How far was the suspect living from the victims?
- What is the meat produced from a pig called? ♦ What do you call meat produced from a pig?
- When will my meal be ready?
- What makes her feel worthless?
- How many times has Alex been to Antalya before?
- How were Roman soldiers paid?
- Whose dog was found dead near railway tracks?
- How is *alcohol* spelt in English?
- How long ago did you finish high school?
- How far does an average footballer run per game?
- How do the vast majority of people travel in the US?
- How many years ago did you buy it?

EXERCISE • 10

1. How far is Australia from China? ♦ How far is China from Australia?

2. How long do you work in a typical week?
3. How big is an average human cell?
4. What brand is your car? ♦ What is the brand of your car?
5. Whose computer is this? ♦ Whose is this computer?

EXERCISE • 11

1. C
2. B
3. C
4. A
5. D
6. D

C

1. C
2. B
3. C
4. C
5. A
6. D
7. B
8. B
9. C
10. C
11. D
12. B
13. C
14. A
15. A
16. D
17. D
18. B
19. A
20. B
21. C
22. C
23. D
24. B
25. B
26. A
27. A
28. C
29. D
30. C
31. B
32. C
33. C

34. B
35. C
36. B
37. B
38. D
39. C

ALL LEVELS

1. B
2. B
3. B
4. A
5. B
6. D
7. C
8. C
9. B
10. B
11. A
12. B
13. B
14. B
15. C
16. B
17. D
18. A
19. C
20. C
21. A
22. C
23. B
24. C
25. D
26. D
27. B
28. A
29. A
30. D
31. B
32. D
33. B
34. A
35. B
36. A
37. D
38. C
39. C
40. D
41. A
42. B
43. A
44. B
45. C
46. C
47. B

48. D
49. B
50. B
51. D
52. D

UNITS • 8**A****SUBJECT - VERB AGREEMENT PRACTICE****EXERCISE • 1**

- work
- are • has
- is
- likes
- go
- knows
- work
- have
- is • has
- are
- looks
- is
- is

EXERCISE • 2

- B
- C
- B
- C
- A

EXERCISE • 3

- makes
- don't
- likes / is
- is
- is
- are
- doesn't
- are

EXERCISE • 4

- Amber studies in the library every day.
◇ Every day, Amber studies in the library.

- Every football fan wants to watch the match tonight. ◇
Every fan wants to watch the football match tonight.
- Alex and his friends were born in Brazil.
- There were more than thousand people in front of the building yesterday.
◇ Yesterday, there were more than thousand people in front of the building.
- My father or my mother helps me with my homework.
◇ My mother or my father helps me with my homework.

EXERCISE • 5

- C
- B
- B
- A
- A
- B
- B

B1**EXERCISE • 1**

- is
- people
- was
- study
- is
- is
- is
- is
- is
- Fidel and Raul's
- is

EXERCISE • 2

- B
- A
- B
- C
- A

EXERCISE • 3

- are
- have
- doesn't
- were
- were • was
- is
- wasn't
- weren't

EXERCISE • 4

- The author of these books is only 28 years old.
- The restaurant where we had dinner yesterday is very popular.
- John's favourite subject at high school was mathematics. ◇
John's favourite subject was mathematics at high school. ◇
Mathematics was John's favourite subject at high school. ◇
At high school, John's favourite subject was mathematics. ◇
At high school, mathematics was John's favourite subject.
- Someone is waiting for you in front of the building.
- The book has beautiful images on every page.
- One of the doctors who were training with us was from Boston.

EXERCISE • 5

- B
- A
- C
- A

- D
- C
- C
- D
- A
- B

B2**EXERCISE • 1**

- is
- is
- have
- is
- was
- have • have
- was
- have
- are
- has
- have
- is

EXERCISE • 2

- D
- B
- A
- C
- B

EXERCISE • 3

- want
- is
- is
- are
- have
- likes
- is
- is

EXERCISE • 4

- A large amount of money was stolen yesterday. ◇
Yesterday, a large amount of money was stolen.
- The children as well as their mother are missing.

3. Either Martin or his sisters are going to visit him this weekend.
4. Nobody remembers the man who was here yesterday.
5. Neither Turkish nor Persian is easy to learn. ♦ Neither Persian nor Turkish is easy to learn.
6. The number of people who have died worldwide in the pandemic has risen.

EXERCISE • 5

1. A
2. B
3. B
4. D
5. D
6. A
7. D
8. C
9. B
10. A
11. B

C

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. C
5. B
6. D
7. C
8. D
9. B
10. B
11. A
12. B
13. C
14. D
15. A
16. C
17. A
18. A
19. D
20. C
21. A
22. B

23. B
24. C
25. D
26. C
27. D
28. A
29. A
30. A

ALL LEVELS

1. B
2. D
3. C
4. A
5. D
6. B
7. C
8. D
9. A
10. C
11. D
12. D
13. B
14. A
15. B
16. B
17. A
18. B
19. B
20. D
21. A
22. C
23. D
24. B
25. B
26. D

UNITS • 9 & 10**A****ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS & COMPARISON****EXERCISE • 1**

- fast
- good
- correctly
- first • good
- honest • completely
- effectively
- clearly • fully
- well
- beautiful
- larger
- than
- the highest
- bigger • smaller
- large • larger
- curlier
- thinner
- the deepest
- more difficult
- the shortest
- the furthest
- longer
- bigger
- fluently • the best

EXERCISE • 2

- B
- C
- A
- C
- B
- B
- C
- C
- B
- B
- C
- C

EXERCISE • 3

- quieter
- longest
- generous
- difficult
- intelligent
- expensive
- happily
- strict
- talented
- slowly

EXERCISE • 4

- A
- A
- B
- C
- A

EXERCISE • 5

- A
- A
- B
- C

EXERCISE • 6

- B
- A
- B
- A
- C
- A
- C

EXERCISE • 7

- B
- A
- C
- A
- B

EXERCISE • 8

- Is Elon Musk the richest man in the world?
- Cooking food in the oven is healthier than frying it.
- Where is the nearest gas station?

- Caravans are more economical for families. ♦ For families, caravans are more economical.
- Chinese grammar is harder than English grammar. ♦ English grammar is harder than Chinese grammar.
- [Uncle Joe] / [My father] is taller than [my father] / [Uncle Joe] is.

EXERCISE • 9

- The USA is more crowded than Canada (is).
- My father is a careful driver.
- Sleeping pills help Mrs Jones (to) sleep easily.
- Stephen Curry is taller than Michael Jordan (is).
- Buffalo chicken salad sliders taste ([much] / [a lot]) better with mozzarella. ♦ Buffalo chicken salad sliders are ([much] / [a lot]) better with mozzarella.
- Travelling by plane is the fastest [form] / [way] / [method] of transportation.

EXERCISE • 10

- C
- C
- A
- B
- A
- A
- C
- B

EXERCISE • 11

- Rick [is] / [feels] excited because he found [an old] / [a] photo from [his] / [their] high school graduation party.
- Samantha disagrees with Rick about the boy in the photo because the boy in the photo is shorter than Nicholas.
- Samantha [had] / [used to have] longer hair when she was at high school. ♦ Samantha's hair [was] / [used to be] longer when she was at high school.

B1 - B2**EXERCISE • 1**

- carelessly • fast
- frequently • hard • late
- considerably
- embarrassed • sad
- confusing
- amazed
- interesting
- missing
- painted
- boring • more
- a lot
- enough
- enough
- too • bigger
- brighter
- more
- more
- least
- better and better
- most important
- the most important
- the best
- the most important
- least
- few • rare
- more slowly • much stronger

28. more fluently • the most fluently
29. worse
30. the most • as
31. the kindest
32. early • earlier
33. the fewest
34. fewer
35. less
36. fewer / more
37. the least

EXERCISE • 2

1. D
2. C
3. C
4. C
5. B
6. A
7. C
8. C
9. B
10. C
11. D
12. A
13. B
14. D
15. C
16. D
17. B
18. C
19. A
20. B
21. B
22. A
23. B
24. A
25. B
26. C
27. B
28. A
29. C

EXERCISE • 3

1. best
2. Hopefully
3. experienced
4. the biggest
5. badly
6. higher
7. important
8. fun
9. too

10. enough
11. significantly

EXERCISE • 4

1. A
2. D
3. A
4. C
5. D
6. B
7. C
8. B

EXERCISE • 5

1. A
2. B
3. B
4. C
5. C
6. C
7. D
8. B

EXERCISE • 6

1. C
2. A
3. B
4. A
5. D
6. C
7. B
8. A
9. A
10. B

EXERCISE • 7

1. C
2. B
3. D
4. C
5. D
6. D
7. A
8. C
9. D
10. B
11. A
12. D
13. C
14. D
15. B
16. A

EXERCISE • 8

1. Every day, he receives so many emails that he can't reply all of them.
2. The [living room] / [bedroom] is not as dirty as the [bedroom] / [living room].
3. What is the most beautiful country you have visited in your life?
4. The concert venue was too crowded for me to enjoy the band's performance.
 - ♦ For me, the concert venue was too crowded to enjoy the band's performance.
5. Diane is one of the calmest nurses in this hospital.
6. Students often seem to know more about computers than their teachers do (about computers).

EXERCISE • 9

1. This (pool) is the biggest pool I've (ever) swum in.
2. It was too dark (for me) to see the thief's face.
3. The laptop is [much] / [a lot] more expensive than the tablet (is).
4. No one [cooks] / [can cook] as well as my father ([does] / [can]) in my family.
5. I have to say that the hotel was (slightly) less luxurious than the brochure claimed.

6. Celtic is more successful than the other teams in the Scottish League (are).
7. It was such a well-publicized concert that the tickets sold out within days.
8. The film was so boring that I fell asleep while I was watching it.
9. No one had a higher grade on the Maths test than Tim (did).
 - ♦ No one's grade on the Maths test was higher than Tim's (grade).
 - ♦ No one's grade was higher than Tim's (grade) on the Maths test.
 - ♦ No one had as high a grade as Tim (did) on the Maths test.
10. I had to ask for the taxi driver's help because my bag wasn't light enough for me to carry ([on my own] / [by myself] / [without ([his] / [her]) help]).
11. John drives recklessly.
12. The other students finished the exercises more quickly than Molly ([could] / [did]).
13. Michael's TV is a little bigger than [ours] / [our TV] (is).
14. I hardly know Sarah because I have talked to her only once.
15. Singer-songwriter Kari Rueslatten has more albums with English lyrics than [albums] / [those] / [ones] with Norwegian lyrics.

EXERCISE • 10

1. B
2. A
3. D
4. C
5. A
6. D
7. D
8. C
9. A
10. D
11. B
12. A
13. D
14. A
15. B

EXERCISE • 11

1. The student kindly asks ([the Professor] / [Professor Wilkins]) if she can come in to discuss her last paper.
2. The Professor tells Meera that her grammar mistakes are not as serious as she thinks.
3. The Professor advises Meera to analyse the [(key) concepts] / [main points] more carefully instead of just summarising them when writing her papers.

C

1. B
2. A
3. D
4. C
5. A
6. B
7. D
8. C
9. A
10. A
11. B
12. A
13. C

14. D
15. B
16. D
17. A
18. D
19. C
20. C
21. B
22. C
23. B
24. A
25. A
26. B
27. D
28. B
29. D
30. A
31. D
32. C
33. B
34. D
35. A
36. B
37. A
38. B
39. C
40. C
41. D
42. B
43. C
44. A
45. D
46. B
47. B
48. D
49. C
50. C
51. B
52. D
53. A
54. D
55. C
56. C
57. A
58. A
59. C
60. B
61. D
62. B
63. C
64. A
65. B
66. A
67. C
68. D
69. C

70. A
71. C
72. A
73. A
74. B

ALL LEVELS

1. B
2. D
3. B
4. D
5. A
6. C
7. A
8. D
9. B
10. A
11. C
12. C
13. B
14. D
15. C
16. D
17. D
18. B
19. C
20. C
21. A
22. B
23. B
24. D
25. D
26. A
27. A
28. D
29. B
30. D
31. A
32. B
33. B
34. C
35. C
36. D
37. B
38. B
39. D
40. C
41. D
42. A
43. D
44. B
45. B
46. A
47. D
48. B

49. D
50. D
51. B
52. C
53. D
54. B
55. B
56. C
57. A
58. A
59. C
60. D
61. B
62. B
63. A
64. D
65. D

UNITE • 11**A****GERUNDS, BARE INFINITIVES AND TO-INFINITIVES PRACTICE TESTS****EXERCISE • 1**

1. reading
2. to go
3. to learn
4. to save • to buy
5. to go • sleep
6. to speak
7. believe
8. to try
9. trying • solve
10. to watch
11. makes

EXERCISE • 2

1. C
2. B
3. B
4. A
5. B
6. B
7. B
8. A
9. B
10. C
11. C
12. B
13. B

EXERCISE • 3

1. finished
2. enjoyed
3. hate
4. wants / decided
5. decided
6. likes

EXERCISE • 4

1. B
2. A
3. B
4. C
5. A
6. A

EXERCISE • 5

1. C
2. B
3. C
4. C
5. A
6. A

EXERCISE • 6

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. A
5. A

EXERCISE • 7

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. A
5. B
6. B

EXERCISE • 8

1. Jack likes listening to music in his free time. ♦ In his free time, Jack likes listening to music.
2. It is very nice to meet you.
3. Do you enjoy swimming in summer? ♦ In summer, do you enjoy swimming?
4. My brother wants to study computer engineering at university.
5. I am not hungry, so I don't want to eat this hamburger.

EXERCISE • 9

1. Alex is (very) good at swimming.
2. David is interested in (reading about) World War II.
3. Having breakfast every morning is important.
4. It is difficult to learn two foreign languages at the same time.
5. I enjoy camping and scuba diving in summer. ♦ In summer, I enjoy camping and scuba diving.
6. Eating apples is healthy.

EXERCISE • 10

1. B
2. A
3. B
4. B
5. A
6. C

EXERCISE • 11

1. The student wants to inform the professor about why he didn't submit the / his assignment on time.
2. The student stayed in the hospital (in order) to take care of his mother.
3. The Professor will allow the / his / her student to turn in his assignment two weeks after the deadline.

B 1 - B 2**EXERCISE • 1**

1. to solve
2. to have
3. to carry
4. to drink

5. starting
6. to return
7. leaving
8. witnessing
9. to inform
10. to lift
11. to live • to rent
12. to tell
13. finish
14. to speak
15. to accept
16. staying
17. laughing
18. to say
19. Making • has
20. to drink

EXERCISE • 2

1. B
2. C
3. D
4. B
5. A
6. B
7. A
8. A
9. C
10. B
11. C
12. B
13. D
14. A
15. B
16. C
17. D
18. B

EXERCISE • 3

1. need / tend
2. keeps / denies
3. miss
4. decided / failed
5. insist on
6. imagine
7. deserved
8. failed
9. tend
10. promise
11. denies

EXERCISE • 4

1. A
2. B

3. A
4. D
5. A
6. A
7. B

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. C
3. A
4. C
5. B
6. D
7. A
8. A
9. B
10. B

EXERCISE • 6

1. B
2. C
3. D
4. C
5. B
6. A
7. D
8. A

EXERCISE • 7

1. B
2. D
3. C
4. A
5. C
6. D
7. A
8. C
9. B
10. C
11. A
12. D
13. B
14. A
15. A
16. B
17. D
18. C
19. A
20. C
21. A
22. C

EXERCISE • 8

1. Scientists expect to find a vaccine for this virus soon.
 - ◊ Soon, scientists expect to find a vaccine for this virus.
2. Don't forget to call me when you arrive at the airport.
 - ◊ When you arrive at the airport, don't forget to call me.
3. Before Mike lost his job, he didn't worry about spending too much money.
 - ◊ Mike didn't worry about spending too much money before he lost his job.
 - ◊ Before Mike lost his job, he didn't worry too much about spending money.
 - ◊ Mike didn't worry too much about spending money before he lost his job.
4. Our goal is to raise money by organising charity events.
5. Who is that man over there? I don't remember meeting him.
6. After graduating from university, he started to work as an accountant.
 - ◊ He started to work as an accountant after graduating from university.
7. I feel terrible because I forgot to congratulate Sarah on passing her final exams.
8. People who live in rural areas are likely to be poor.
9. When my grandfather got ill, he stopped smoking.

10. How much flour do you need to make pizza?

EXERCISE • 9

1. We hope to find a solution to this problem by the end of the week.
2. Do you intend to invite Olivia to your birthday party?
3. Would you like (to have) some milk in your coffee?
4. It isn't a good idea to consume too much fast food if you want to lose weight.
5. Ali will go to NYC next summer in order to improve his fluency.
6. There are many benefits of being an only child.
7. Instead of providing every student with a hard copy, we should use internet-based dictionaries in class.
8. Taking a cab is much safer than (taking) the subway in Detroit after midnight.
9. It is possible for countries to produce energy using water, sunlight, and wind.
10. It is (very) costly to drill oil under the sea.
11. The price of petrol is unlikely to fall / drop / go down this year.
 - ◊ It is unlikely that the price of petrol will fall / drop / go down this year.
12. The little girl is afraid of swimming in the ocean.
13. We regret to inform you that your application has been rejected.

14. While Jane was cooking in the kitchen, her son was doing his homework.
 - ◊ Her son was doing his homework while Jane was cooking in the kitchen.
 - ◊ Jane's son was doing his homework while Jane was cooking in the kitchen.
 - ◊ While her son was doing his homework, Jane was cooking in the kitchen.
 - ◊ Jane was cooking in the kitchen while her son was doing his homework.
15. Lena is scared of touching stray dogs.
16. On the way to Antalya, we stopped to buy some fruits.
17. Many people have stopped buying newspapers because now they read the news online.
18. I remember mailing the letter.
19. Remember to call me when you arrive!

EXERCISE • 10

1. C
2. B
3. C
4. A
5. D
6. C
7. C
8. B
9. B
10. B
11. A

EXERCISE • 11

1. Melissa is planning to move off campus next semester.

2. Melissa is tired of living with her roommate.
3. Melissa wishes to know about the rent prices in the area.
4. Melissa wants Chelsea to give her some advice on what she should / can do about her problem.
5. If one of Melissa's friends is interested in renting a flat, they can move out together.
6. According to Chelsea, if Melissa is willing to live alone, she should check the property prices away from the campus area.
7. Chelsea advises Melissa to stop sharing the same room with her current roommate.

C

1. D
2. A
3. C
4. D
5. B
6. C
7. A
8. D
9. B
10. B
11. A
12. C
13. D
14. B
15. A
16. D
17. A
18. C
19. B
20. C
21. C
22. D
23. A
24. B
25. B
26. C

27. B
28. A
29. C
30. D
31. A
32. A
33. B
34. C
35. C
36. C
37. A
38. B
39. C
40. D
41. A
42. B
43. D
44. C
45. C
46. C
47. C
48. B
49. B
50. C
51. B
52. C
53. C
54. D
55. D
56. C
57. A
58. B
59. D
60. C
61. B
62. C
63. C
64. B
65. D
66. D
67. B

ALL LEVELS

1. C
2. B
3. D
4. A
5. B
6. C
7. A
8. B
9. D
10. C
11. C
12. B

13. B
14. D
15. B
16. D
17. C
18. A
19. A
20. B
21. C
22. D
23. A
24. B
25. A
26. B
27. C
28. D
29. A
30. B
31. C
32. D
33. A
34. B
35. A
36. C
37. C
38. D
39. A
40. C
41. B
42. D
43. D
44. A
45. B
46. C
47. C
48. D
49. C
50. C
51. D
52. C
53. B
54. C
55. B
56. B
57. C

UNITS • 5 • 12 • 13**B1****ACTIVE VERB TENSES
& THE PASSIVE
PRACTICE TESTS****EXERCISE • 1**

1. are employed
2. isn't spelt
3. grow
4. is
5. visited
6. Did you invite
7. was brought up
8. Can all metals be attracted
9. mustn't be carried
10. Did

EXERCISE • 2

1. B
2. D
3. A
4. C
5. B
6. A
7. D
8. C

EXERCISE • 3

1. are given
2. were asked
3. will be invited
4. have given
5. asked
6. invite

EXERCISE • 4

1. B
2. D
3. D
4. A
5. C

EXERCISE • 5

1. A
2. C
3. D
4. A
5. B

EXERCISE • 6

1. C
2. D
3. B
4. A
5. A

EXERCISE • 7

1. C
2. A
3. D
4. A
5. B

EXERCISE • 8

1. Jack isn't invited to his friends' birthday parties any more.
2. How many babies are born worldwide each day?
3. My purse was stolen while I was on holiday. ♦ While I was on holiday, my purse was stolen.
4. How much was offered to the players?
5. Who was this poem written for?
6. The politician has been asked many questions by the journalists.
7. When will the exam results be announced?
8. Did the filter have to be changed six months ago?
9. There are several reasons why animals shouldn't be kept in zoos.

10. The temple that was built hundreds of years ago is visited by many tourists every year. ♦ Every year, the temple that was built hundreds of years ago is visited by many tourists.

EXERCISE • 9

1. The students are given a pop quiz by the English teacher every week.
2. How many days do you need to complete the job?
3. Yesterday, most of the email accounts at our university were affected by a virus.
4. Did the teacher correct the grammar mistakes in your paragraph?
5. The company has been sold for \$6 million.
6. The plumber hasn't tested the pipes yet.
7. Small business owners are going to be given some useful information by the accountant today.
8. Where will the teacher take the students tomorrow?
9. Who should be invited to speak at the conference?
10. The students can complete some activities under the supervision of the mentors.

EXERCISE • 10

1. D
2. C

3. A
4. D
5. B
6. C
7. A

EXERCISE • 11

1. Mila [was] / [has been] called by Zaid.
2. A party is going to be thrown / given by Zaid (at his place) on Saturday night.
3. Mila [was] / [has been] invited to Zaid's party.
4. Mila isn't allowed to go out at night.
5. Mila is free on Saturday night, but she can't attend Zaid's party.

B2**EXERCISE • 1**

1. do some people lose
2. are exposed
3. were made
4. are provided • give
5. will be made
6. can be attracted
7. don't have to do
8. change
9. serviced

EXERCISE • 2

1. A
2. B
3. D
4. A
5. B
6. C
7. D
8. D

EXERCISE • 3

1. have been sent • should click
2. is believed
3. sent

- 4. was arrested • believed
- 5. is clicked
- 6. arrest

EXERCISE • 4

- 1. D
- 2. B
- 3. A
- 4. C
- 5. A

EXERCISE • 5

- 1. C
- 2. D
- 3. B
- 4. C
- 5. D

EXERCISE • 6

- 1. C
- 2. A
- 3. D
- 4. C
- 5. B

EXERCISE • 7

- 1. D
- 2. B
- 3. A
- 4. B
- 5. C

EXERCISE • 8

- 1. The court is expected to reach a decision on the case by the end of this month.
- 2. How many projects have been completed in the past five years?
- 3. What could be done to reduce stress on children who are studying for the university entrance exams?

4. The movie was so bad that it was like one that was directed by a first-year film student.

5. Billions of people around the world had to be ordered to stay at home due to the coronavirus pandemic.

6. Do you think I should let them know about the call?

7. What do I need to do to have my license renewed?

8. He had to have his secretary call me to reschedule the meeting.

9. If I were you, I would get a lawyer to handle the case right away. ♦ I would get a lawyer to handle the case right away if I were you.

10. They were travelling to their home country when they were made to get off the plane. ♦ When they were made to get off the plane, they were travelling to their home country.

EXERCISE • 9

- 1. A pair of earrings was given to the young lady.
- 2. Don't worry. Your garden will be looked after well.
- 3. I've submitted a petition, but nobody has replied (to it) yet.
- 4. Who has thrown [away all these newspapers] / [all these newspapers away]

5. Parents shouldn't leave young children alone at home.

6. The lawn needs to be cut. ♦ Someone needs to cut the lawn.

7. They didn't let the patients turn or sit by themselves.

8. You are requested not to fill out the form in pencil.

9. I was having [my hair styled (by the hairdresser)] / [the hairdresser style my hair] when you called.

10. I will get my daughter to help me with the housework tomorrow.

EXERCISE • 10

- 1. A
- 2. D
- 3. D
- 4. C
- 5. B
- 6. A
- 7. C
- 8. A

EXERCISE • 11

- 1. Shelly asked Bella who her / the house was painted by.
- 2. Bella got (her brother) Jason to paint her flat.
- 3. Jason is said to be as good as a professional.
- 4. Shelly hasn't had her flat painted for six years.
- 5. Shelly thinks that her flat has to be painted.

6. Shelly doesn't want to make Jason feel obliged to paint her flat.

7. Shelly thinks Jason should be allowed to spend time with his friends during the summer holiday.

C

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. B
- 4. D
- 5. C
- 6. B
- 7. A
- 8. D
- 9. C
- 10. B
- 11. D
- 12. C
- 13. B
- 14. C
- 15. D
- 16. A
- 17. C

ALL LEVELS

- 1. A
- 2. D
- 3. B
- 4. D
- 5. C
- 6. A
- 7. C
- 8. B
- 9. D
- 10. A
- 11. C
- 12. D
- 13. B
- 14. D
- 15. D
- 16. A
- 17. B
- 18. C
- 19. B
- 20. D
- 21. A
- 22. B
- 23. C
- 24. D

- 25. C
- 26. A
- 27. B
- 28. C

UNITS • 14**A****ADJECTIVE CLAUSES
PRACTICE TESTS****EXERCISE • 1**

1. which
2. which
3. who
4. which
5. who
6. which

EXERCISE • 2

1. B
2. C
3. A
4. C
5. A
6. B

EXERCISE • 3

1. lives
2. treated
3. she met
4. she shares
5. she wrote
6. cuts
7. will repair
8. he gave
9. we bought
10. has just arrived

EXERCISE • 4

1. C
2. A
3. B
4. C
5. A

EXERCISE • 5

1. C
2. A

3. C
4. C
5. B

EXERCISE • 6

1. C
2. B
3. C
4. B
5. A

EXERCISE • 7

1. B
2. A
3. B
4. C
5. B
6. A

EXERCISE • 8

1. The police are looking for the boy who ran away from home.
2. My son has a friend who lives in New York.
3. Did you see the museum that I mentioned?
4. The teacher punished the students who cheated in the exam.
5. Where are the slippers which I bought in Venice?
6. The writer who writes my favourite detective stories is coming to our town next week. ♦ Next week, the writer who writes my favourite detective stories is coming to our town.
7. We have decided to rent the apartment which belongs to my sister. ♦ The apartment which we have decided to rent belongs to my sister.

EXERCISE • 9

1. I have a tropical flower which / that I brought from the Bahamas.
2. A vehicle which / that has turned upside down is causing traffic jam.
3. That is my cousin who / that is afraid of flying.
4. Patricia made a dessert which / that everyone liked. ♦ Everyone liked the dessert which / that Patricia made.
5. I prepared a research proposal which / that my advisor didn't accept. ♦ My advisor didn't accept the research proposal which / that I prepared.
6. Did you read the film review which / that a foreign critic wrote?
7. My friend who / that has put on too much weight recently is on a diet. ♦ My friend who / that is on a diet has put on too much weight recently.
8. My grandmother told us a story which / that was about an ancient city.
9. For this experiment, you need some substances which / that you can find only in a pharmacy.
10. Did the kid drop the eggs which / that her mother needed?
11. I always use the credit card which / that gives extra bonuses.

12. Most of the students failed the exam which / that Sally prepared.
13. I met a man who / that works for an oil company. ♦ The man who / that I met works for an oil company.
14. They will demolish the houses which / that may cause danger.
15. He draws pictures which / that look like Picasso's paintings.
16. We have planned to issue a magazine which / that will be only for children.
17. He has bought some DVDs which / that he is going to watch with his friends. ♦ He is going to watch the DVDs which / that he has bought with his friends.
18. Young people who / that don't have much experience don't get ultra-high salaries.

EXERCISE • 10

1. B
2. A
3. B
4. C
5. A
6. C

EXERCISE • 11

1. Last night, Emily went to a Chinese restaurant which / that is / was on Baker Street.
2. Her cousin who / that came from Liverpool was also with them.

- They ate a meal which / that included chicken and noodles.
- The fortune cookie which / that Emily got said, "You'll go on a journey soon."
- Gigi ate the cookie which / that she got because she didn't know it was a fortune cookie.

B1

EXERCISE • 1

- where
- where
- whose
- that
- when
- that
- when
- where
- whose
- that
- which

EXERCISE • 2

- C
- C
- B
- D
- B

EXERCISE • 3

- who came
- whose name
- which you gave
- when
- where
- that you
- where she
- where I
- which

EXERCISE • 4

- C
- A
- D
- A

- C
- B

EXERCISE • 5

- C
- D
- A
- B
- C

EXERCISE • 6

- D
- A
- B
- C
- D

EXERCISE • 7

- A
- D
- A
- C
- B

EXERCISE • 8

- The family who / that have missed the train have to wait for two hours. ♦ The family who / that have to wait for two hours have missed the train.
- The person who / that called the boss ♦ who / that the boss called was speaking in French.
- Did you check the website which James designed? ♦ Did James check the website which you designed?
- I will call the therapist whose office is in Main Street.
- The seat where you want to sit has been occupied.

EXERCISE • 9

- That's wardrobe where / in which I keep my old clothes. ♦ That's the wardrobe which / that I keep my clothes in.
- The tourists whose passports were stolen went to the consulate.
- I bought a dress whose colour appealed to me.
- Those people live in an old house which / that was built a hundred years ago.
- You mustn't forget to print out the documents which / that will be checked out at the meeting.
- The detectives are investigating the crime scene where / at which a man was murdered. ♦ The detectives are investigating the crime scene which / that a man was murdered at.
- Martin is an American whose grandmother is Turkish. ♦ Martin, whose grandmother is Turkish, is an American.
- 2001 was a horrible year when there was an economic crisis.
- I went to the park where ♦ at / in which I used to play when I was a child. ♦ I went to the park which / that I used to play at / in when I was a child.

- The boss wanted the names of the workers who / that must be given a pay rise this month.
- Finally, I have found the shoes which / that I have been looking for since September.
- Steve is working on an album which / that he is going to release in July.
- The city which / that I visited last year was full of museums.
- 2020 is the year which / that he doesn't want to remember at all. ♦ The year which / that he doesn't want to remember at all is 2020.

EXERCISE • 10

- C
- A
- B
- D
- B
- C
- A
- D

EXERCISE • 11

- Ricky needs to find the suitcase which / that has been somewhere in the attic
- He also has to buy the camera which / that his niece is going to use in her photography course.
- Julia is the assistant to the director whose flat is very close to the airport.

4. Julia's flat is the place where / in which Ricky is going to spend the night.

◇ Julia's flat is the place which / that Ricky is going to spend the night in / at.

5. Amy suggested lending him the suitcase which / that she doesn't need for the next two weeks.

6. Amy says on the Corner of Blair Street, there is a store where / in which Ricky can buy a camera for good prices. ◇ Amy says on the Corner of Blair Street, there is a store which / that Ricky can buy a camera for good prices in / at.

B2

EXERCISE • 1

1. that
2. which
3. where
4. when
5. whose
6. which
7. whose
8. —
9. that
10. when
11. that
12. where
13. who

EXERCISE • 2

1. B
2. C
3. A
4. D
5. B

EXERCISE • 3

1. who
2. that bit
3. that
4. whose • where

EXERCISE • 4

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. B
5. D
6. D

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. A
5. B

EXERCISE • 6

1. C
2. A
3. D
4. B
5. D

EXERCISE • 7

1. A
2. A
3. B
4. D
5. B

EXERCISE • 8

1. Lack of money is the reason why he left college. ◇ The reason why he left the college is lack of money.
2. The hotel where my cousin's wedding took place had a traditional atmosphere.

3. We must delete the programmes which are making the computer slow down.

4. The little kid who saw the gifts which his father brought from Germany felt thrilled.

5. The woman whose husband lost his job must work to feed her kids.

6. Friday is the day when I like chilling out at home rather than going out / going out rather than chilling out at home.

EXERCISE • 9

1. We couldn't get sufficient support from the staff who / that were quite busy with the inventory. ◇ We couldn't get sufficient support from the staff, who were quite busy with the inventory.

2. Jackie often makes stupid jokes which / that get on my nerves. ◇ Jackie often makes stupid jokes, which gets on my nerves.

3. Where did you find the puppy whose mother was ran over by a truck?

4. If you want to smoke, you should go to certain areas where / in which smoking is allowed. ◇ If you want to smoke, you should go to certain areas which / that / Ø smoking is allowed in.

5. They all got good grades on the exam which / that was considered to be the hardest of the semester. ◇ They all got good grades on the exam, which was considered to be the hardest of the semester.

6. I look forward to Sundays, when / on which I can watch the motor racing.

7. Hong Kong may lose business to nearby Chinese ports and cities, which have looser standards.

8. The reason why / that / — the vaccine needs repeating every year is that the virus mutates.

9. The year 1938, which marked a turning point in World War II, saw a rise in Hitler's popularity. ◇ The year 1938, which saw a rise in Hitler's popularity, marked a turning point in World War II.

EXERCISE • 10

1. B
2. C
3. C
4. B
5. A
6. B

EXERCISE • 11

1. According to Cheney, people who / that play (video) shooter games have a better thinking capacity.

2. Cheney thinks that gamers can focus on 3D objects better than people who / that don't play (video /shooter) games at all.
3. According to Cheney, another benefit which / that gaming produces is improvement in maths and other subjects.
4. Matt thinks that Noah, who never plays (video / shooter) games, feels left out because he doesn't understand anything when everyone is talking about games.
5. According to Matt's mum, people who / that play (video / shooter) games for more than one hour a day will have no time for their schoolwork.
6. The reason why / that Matt doesn't always accept Cheney's game invitations is that he sometimes has a lot of homework.

C

1. C
2. B
3. A
4. C
5. B
6. D
7. C
8. D
9. C
10. A
11. B
12. A
13. B
14. C
15. B

16. A
17. D
18. B
19. C
20. D
21. B
22. A
23. C
24. B
25. A
26. D
27. B
28. A
29. B
30. C
31. D
32. B
33. A
34. B
35. C
36. B
37. B
38. A
39. D
40. B
41. D
42. B
43. D

ALL LEVELS

1. D
2. C
3. D
4. C
5. A
6. C
7. B
8. C
9. C
10. B
11. D
12. A
13. C
14. C
15. A
16. C
17. D
18. A
19. C
20. D
21. C
22. B
23. C
24. B
25. B

26. A
27. B
28. C
29. D
30. C
31. D
32. C
33. B
34. A
35. C
36. A
37. B
38. B
39. D
40. B
41. C
42. A
43. D
44. C
45. D
46. A
47. B
48. C

UNITS • 15**B2****NOUN CLAUSES
PRACTICE TESTS****EXERCISE • 1**

1. C
2. B
3. A
4. B
5. A
6. C

EXERCISE • 2

1. what
2. where
3. that
4. whether
5. who
6. whose
7. that
8. whether
9. Whether
10. whether
11. What • that

EXERCISE • 3

1. B
2. D
3. A
4. C
5. D
6. A
7. D
8. D

EXERCISE • 4

1. how
2. if
3. What
4. that
5. who
6. whoever

EXERCISE • 5

1. A
2. B
3. D
4. C
5. B
6. C

EXERCISE • 6

1. D
2. C
3. A
4. C
5. C

EXERCISE • 7

1. B
2. D
3. B
4. A
5. D

EXERCISE • 8

1. B
2. B
3. D
4. C
5. D

EXERCISE • 9

1. I don't know what her job is.
2. Do you know where John comes from?
3. They asked me if I am a student or not.
4. The teacher wanted to know whether I understood question.
5. I don't know who the winner is.
6. Do you know how tall she is?
7. What worries her most is the animals and their rights.
8. Whether recovery is probable depends on many factors.

EXERCISE • 10

1. Do you know where this plant grows?
2. I don't know if / whether she likes dancing (or not). ♦ I don't know whether (or not) she likes dancing.
3. Could you tell me how much it costs?
4. Whether (or not) we will go out tomorrow (or not) depends on the weather.
5. Could you explain what I should do if I forget my computer password?
6. Could you tell me who the dean of the law faculty is?

EXERCISE • 11

1. C
2. C
3. B
4. D
5. C
6. B
7. C
8. A

EXERCISE • 12

1. Johnny asked Sarah if / whether [he can / could] / [it is possible to] enter the hotel with a wheelchair (or not). ♦ Johnny asked Sarah whether or not [he can / could] / [it is possible to] enter the hotel with a wheelchair.

2. Johnny also wanted to know if / whether three-bedded room will / would be big / large enough for him (or not). ♦ Johnny also wanted to know whether or not three-bedded room will / would be big / large enough for him.
3. Sarah told him / Johnny (that) the hotel has / had another door without steps. ♦ Sarah told him / Johnny (that) there is another door just to the right without steps.
4. Sarah also told him / Johnny how many steps there are into the dining room.
5. Sarah suggested (that) he / Johnny (should) contact the reception.

C

1. D
2. D
3. A
4. B
5. B
6. B
7. B
8. C
9. C
10. C
11. D
12. A
13. C
14. D
15. B
16. C
17. B
18. C
19. D
20. B
21. A
22. B
23. B
24. A
25. B

ALL LEVELS

1. A
2. C
3. B
4. A
5. D
6. C
7. C
8. A
9. C
10. D
11. D
12. B
13. D
14. D
15. A
16. C
17. B
18. D
19. A
20. B
21. B
22. C

UNITE • 16**B 1****CONDITIONALS
PRACTICE TESTS****EXERCISE • 1**

1. B
2. D
3. E
4. A / G
5. J
6. I
7. G
8. C
9. H
10. F

EXERCISE • 2

1. will
2. weren't
3. is
4. are
5. would
6. rains
7. improved • could
8. would • had

EXERCISE • 3

1. C
2. D
3. A
4. A
5. A
6. C
7. B
8. D

EXERCISE • 4

1. expands
2. give up
3. press
4. see
5. will cancel
6. enters

7. is
8. criticises
9. have finished
10. had
11. will go out

EXERCISE • 5

1. C
2. A
3. C
4. C
5. A
6. C

EXERCISE • 6

1. C
2. A
3. C
4. B
5. C
6. B
7. A

EXERCISE • 7

1. D
2. A
3. B
4. A
5. B

EXERCISE • 8

1. A
2. C
3. B
4. A
5. D
6. C
7. A

EXERCISE • 9

1. If Pete doesn't hurry, he will miss his flight. ♦ Pete will miss his flight if he doesn't hurry.
2. If you buy this telephone, you won't have any problems. ♦ You won't have any problems if you buy this telephone.

3. If you drop a piece of wood into the water, it floats. ♦ A piece of wood floats if you drop it into the water.
4. What will you do if she doesn't accept your offer?
5. If you don't have a high quality camera, you can't take perfect photos. ♦ You can't take perfect photos if you don't have a high quality camera.
6. You would understand me better if you were in the same situation. ♦ If you were in the same situation, you would understand me better.
7. If she didn't smoke, she would have a healthier skin. ♦ She would have a healthier skin if she didn't smoke.
8. If it rains, put your coat on. ♦ Put your coat on if it rains.

EXERCISE • 10

1. If Steven doesn't answer, we'll ask Jimmy. ♦ We'll ask Jimmy if Steven doesn't answer.
2. If there is construction work on the road, we will certainly miss the ferry. ♦ We will certainly miss the ferry if there is construction work on the road.

3. If Carla learns Spanish, she will be able to find a better job. ♦ Carla will be able to find a better job if she learns Spanish.
4. I will lend you some money if you promise to pay it back on time. ♦ If you promise to pay it back on time, I will lend you some money.
5. If we rent a car in Paris, we will get around easily. ♦ We will get around easily if we rent a car in Paris.
6. If I didn't love my job, I would quit. ♦ I would quit if I didn't love my job. ♦ If I loved my job, I wouldn't want to quit. ♦ I wouldn't want to quit if I loved my job.
7. If he can't do well in the test, he will fail the class. ♦ He will fail the class if he can't do well in the test.
8. If I find a beautiful dress in that shop, I'll buy it. ♦ I'll buy it if I find a beautiful dress in that shop.
9. If Jackie goes home late, her father gets angry. ♦ Jackie's father gets angry if she goes home late.
10. If my sister has an operation next week, I'll be with her. ♦ I'll be with my sister if she has an operation next week.

11. If Dawson drinks with his friends, he never drives home. ♦ Dawson never drives home if he drinks with his friends.

12. If the students make noise in the library, the librarian warns them. ♦ The librarian warns the students if they make noise in the library.

13. If my car doesn't start tomorrow morning, I'll go to work by public transport. ♦ I'll go to work by public transport if my car doesn't start tomorrow morning.

14. If your computer's battery dies, you can use mine. ♦ You can use mine if your computer's battery dies.

15. If you were eighteen, you could buy this product. ♦ You could buy this product if you were eighteen.

16. If my father takes us to Peru next summer, we'll visit Machu Picchu. ♦ We'll visit Machu Picchu if my father takes us to Peru next summer.

17. If I can't find any up-to-date information about black holes in this encyclopedia, I'll google it. ♦ I'll google it if I can't find any up-to-date information about black holes in this encyclopedia.

EXERCISE • 11

1. B
2. A

3. D
4. B
5. D
6. A
7. C

EXERCISE • 12

1. If Eva can't / doesn't understand a question, she can / will ask the interviewer to repeat the question.
2. Eva can / will use an alternative word if she forgets ♦ can't / doesn't remember a word.
3. If Alex didn't have to attend an important meeting tomorrow, he would be / go with Eva.
4. If Alex is / feels nervous, he makes (himself) some herbal tea and watches a funny movie.
5. If Alex's meeting finishes / ends at around 3 pm, he will call Eva.

B2

EXERCISE • 1

1. C
2. A
3. G
4. E
5. F
6. D
7. I
8. B
9. H

EXERCISE • 2

1. had
2. unless
3. will
4. hadn't left
5. are taken

6. would
7. hadn't broken
8. would have stopped
9. won't come

EXERCISE • 3

1. C
2. B
3. D
4. A
5. B
6. A
7. C

EXERCISE • 4

1. would be
2. isn't delivered
3. could have learned
4. have
5. goes
6. hadn't bought
7. won't call
8. lived
9. weren't
10. press
11. doesn't work
12. had taken

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. D
3. B
4. D
5. C
6. B

EXERCISE • 6

1. A
2. C
3. B
4. A
5. C

EXERCISE • 7

1. B
2. A
3. D
4. A
5. C

EXERCISE • 8

1. B
2. A
3. B
4. A
5. C
6. B
7. C
8. A
9. D
10. B
11. D

EXERCISE • 9

1. We would go swimming if it weren't so cold. ♦ If it weren't so cold, we would go swimming.
2. Most animals don't attack people unless they are provoked. ♦ Unless they are provoked, most animals don't attack people.
3. I would have been successful if I had started my own business. ♦ If I had started my own business, I would have been successful.
4. If I can get a permanent visa, I will start living in Florida. ♦ I will start living in Florida if I can get a permanent visa.
5. I would tell you if I thought that your work isn't satisfactory. ♦ If I thought that your work isn't satisfactory, I would tell you.

EXERCISE • 10

1. George would buy a bigger house if he thought his house were small. / if he didn't think his house were big enough.
2. If you don't take / forget to take your driving licence with you, you will be in trouble.
3. If we hadn't arrived late / had arrived early / on time, we wouldn't have missed the first part of the lecture.
4. I'll borrow some money from you if they don't pay my wage next week.
5. If Mike had attended the meeting, he would have met Mrs Wilson.
6. Laura goes to her country home if she wants to be alone.
7. If Johnny weren't nervous all the time, he could stop smoking.

EXERCISE • 11

1. B
2. D
3. C
4. B
5. A
6. D
7. A
8. D
9. A

EXERCISE • 12

1. If Kara hadn't been caught cheating during an exam, she wouldn't have repeated the course. / wouldn't have had to repeat.

2. The reporter wouldn't have written the story without her side if Kara had answered his questions.
3. If Kara hadn't lost the election because of her high school mistake, her reputation wouldn't have been damaged.
4. If Rob's boss had given / had accepted to give him a raise, he wouldn't have borrowed / taken the extra jacket he found.
5. Rob's boss wouldn't have fired him if he hadn't found out about the jacket.

C

1. C
2. B
3. A
4. D
5. B
6. D
7. D
8. C
9. D
10. B
11. A
12. B
13. C
14. A
15. D
16. A
17. D
18. B
19. C
20. C
21. B
22. B
23. D
24. A
25. B
26. B
27. A
28. C
29. C
30. D

ALL LEVELS

1. B
2. D
3. A
4. C
5. A
6. C
7. A
8. D
9. A
10. C
11. A
12. B
13. B
14. D
15. B
16. C
17. A
18. A
19. B
20. B
21. C
22. D
23. A
24. B
25. A
26. C
27. A
28. C
29. D
30. B
31. D
32. A
33. B
34. D

UNITE • 17**B2****WISH CLAUSES
PRACTICE TESTS****EXERCISE • 1**

- weren't
- could
- were
- ate
- hadn't rented
- could have helped
- had been able to
- had told

EXERCISE • 2

- C
- B
- A
- D
- C
- C

EXERCISE • 3

- B
- C
- A
- D
- B
- C

EXERCISE • 4

- A
- D
- B
- A
- C

EXERCISE • 5

- C
- A
- B

- D
- B

EXERCISE • 6

- B
- B
- A
- B
- D

EXERCISE • 7

- Karen's mother wishes she didn't have to go to the USA to study.
- I wish I hadn't left my camera at home.
- If only I didn't know the truth about her.
- I wish I could have got up early on the exam day.
- I wish I had read the book recommended by the teacher.

EXERCISE • 8

- Mark wishes he had learned / learnt Russian when he had time.
- I wish my cousin wouldn't eat / weren't eating his dinner very noisily
♦ I wish my cousin were eating / would eat his dinner (more) quietly.
- If only I could afford the guitar course.
- Roy wishes he had the qualifications to become a national athlete.
- I wish I weren't living in a slum neighbourhood.
♦ I wish I would be able to / could live in a good / better neighbourhood.

EXERCISE • 9

- C
- A
- B
- D
- B
- A

EXERCISE • 10

- Lynn wishes the research paper (she's writing) weren't due tomorrow.
- Lynn regrets lingering too much. She wishes she had finished writing the research paper earlier.
- Rita would like to help her friend, and she wishes she didn't have to babysit (her sister's son / nephew) tonight.
- Rita also wishes Lynn had told her about the research paper earlier.
- Rita wishes Lynn would not leave things to the last minute.

C

- B
- A
- D
- B
- A
- C
- B
- C
- D
- A
- B
- A
- D

ALL LEVELS

- C
- A

- D
- B
- C
- B
- D
- A
- A
- A
- D
- B
- C
- A
- B
- C

UNITS • 18 - 19**A****ADVERB CLAUSES & CONNECTORS and COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS PRACTICE TESTS****EXERCISE • 1**

1. and
2. because
3. and
4. Firstly
5. too
6. but
7. also
8. because
9. When
10. before
11. when
12. after • because

EXERCISE • 2

1. B
2. C
3. B
4. C
5. A
6. B
7. C
8. A
9. C
10. C
11. B
12. A

EXERCISE • 3

1. because
2. so
3. too
4. but
5. and
6. also
7. or

8. before
9. when

EXERCISE • 4

1. B
2. A
3. B
4. C
5. A
6. C
7. C
8. B

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. B
5. C
6. B
7. A

EXERCISE • 6

1. A
2. C
3. B
4. A
5. A
6. C

EXERCISE • 7

1. C
2. B
3. C
4. A
5. C
6. A
7. A
8. B

EXERCISE • 8

1. [Today the weather isn't very good] / [The weather isn't very good today], but [tomorrow, it will be better] / [it will be better tomorrow].
♦ [Tomorrow, the weather will be better] / [The weather will be better tomorrow], but [today it isn't very good] / [today it isn't very good].
2. He got promoted, and his salary increased.
3. He is going to visit his [parents] / [aunt], and he is also going to see his [aunt] / [parents].
4. I didn't get surprised because I didn't believe him.
5. The police arrested the suspect's father, and they questioned his wife, too.
6. She will [find a job] / [start her own business], or she will [start her own business] / [find a job].
7. We need [some wood, a hammer, and some nails] / [some wood, some nails, and a hammer] / [a hammer, some wood, and some nails] to make a little hut.
8. You didn't save the files, so you lost them.
9. Why didn't [you / Kim] say hello to [Kim / you] when she came in?

10. He decided to start exercising regularly after he put on 10 kilos. ♦ After he put on 10 kilos, he decided to start exercising regularly.
11. She makes a shopping list before she goes to [the supermarket or the grocery store] / [the grocery store or the supermarket]. ♦ Before she goes to [the supermarket or the grocery store] / [the grocery store or the supermarket], she makes a shopping list.

EXERCISE • 9

1. He writes poems, and he also writes short stories.
2. Sally plays basketball really well, but she has never played volleyball.
3. Jason opened the door, took off his coat and switched on his computer.
4. The text was full of new vocabulary, so the student didn't understand most of it.
5. Firstly, I will go to the supermarket, and then, I will go to the dry-cleaner's.
6. You have digestion problems because you don't drink enough water. ♦ Because you don't drink enough water, you have digestion problems.
7. Barry has green eyes, and his brother has green eyes, too.

8. Did you deliver the package to the address, or did the customer come here to take it?
9. The band broke up after they made their second album.
 - ◆ After they made their second album, the band broke up.
10. Eat something before you drink that coke.
 - ◆ Before you drink that coke, eat something.
11. He started swimming when he was five (years old).
 - ◆ When he was five (years old), he started swimming.
12. She stopped smoking and started a strict exercise programme (in order) / (so as) not to put on weight.

EXERCISE • 10

1. B
2. B
3. B
4. C
5. C
6. A
7. B
8. A
9. C
10. B

EXERCISE • 11-A

1. The student can't [take] / [register for] Prof. Smith's biology class because it is full.
2. Prof. Adam's course on Monday at 14.00 overlaps [his] / [her] chemistry course, so [he] / [she] can't take it, either.

3. The advisor says the student can take Prof. Erten's class on Wednesday at 9.00 or on Thursday at 11.00.
4. Finally, the student decides to register for Prof. Erten's class on Thursday at 11.00.
5. The student wants to choose a sign language course (too), but [his] / [her] faculty doesn't allow (him / her to choose) it.

EXERCISE • 11-B

1. Ava often goes home after she leaves work in the evenings.
2. [Ava] / [She] turns on the radio (in order) / (so as) to listen to (some) music after takes a (warm) shower.
3. Yesterday, [Ava] / [she] couldn't have lunch, so she was very hungry when she [got] / [arrived] home in the evening.
4. Yesterday evening, [Ava] / [she] had to cook (dinner) before she watched TV because there [was nothing] / [wasn't anything] to eat at home.
5. Normally, Ava reads the newspapers before she goes to bed.
6. Ava fell asleep in front of the TV yesterday evening, so she couldn't [take a shower] / [read the newspapers].

B1 - B2

EXERCISE • 1

1. K
2. D
3. I
4. G
5. M
6. J
7. H
8. B
9. C
10. A
11. F
12. N
13. E
14. L

EXERCISE • 2

1. On the contrary
2. although
3. For instance
4. After all
5. Even so
6. In other words
7. similar to
8. even if
9. As a result
10. so
11. such
12. Although
13. Since
14. unless
15. whereas
16. On the other hand
17. Nevertheless
18. In addition

EXERCISE • 3

1. D
2. B
3. B
4. C
5. D
6. A
7. B
8. C
9. C
10. A
11. D
12. A
13. C
14. A

15. B
16. A
17. D
18. B
19. D
20. C

EXERCISE • 4-A

1. since • In brief
2. even if
3. Even so • thanks to
4. Indeed • In very few cases
5. despite • Besides
6. whereas

EXERCISE • 4-B

1. as soon as
2. as
3. Before
4. therefore • in order to
5. while
6. however
7. even though
8. whereas

EXERCISE • 5

1. D
2. B
3. A
4. C
5. C
6. B
7. A
8. D
9. D
10. C
11. B
12. A

EXERCISE • 6

1. B
2. D
3. C
4. A
5. B
6. B
7. A
8. D
9. A
10. C

EXERCISE • 7

1. B
2. C
3. A
4. B
5. D
6. C
7. D
8. B
9. A
10. A

EXERCISE • 8

1. C
2. D
3. C
4. A
5. D
6. B
7. A
8. D
9. A
10. C
11. B

EXERCISE • 9

1. [Eric] / [Martina] wants the position of vice manager. In the same way, [Martina] / [Eric] wants to be promoted to that position.
2. Even if he [persistently] calls you [persistently], you shouldn't answer the phone. ♦ You shouldn't answer the phone even if he [persistently] calls you [persistently].
3. We waited for several hours. However, no one came to help us. ♦ We waited for several hours; however, no one came to help us.

4. Did you tell off the child just because she spilled the milk on the floor?
5. She should stop consuming so much fast food. Or else, she will risk her health.
6. I think we should praise him. After all, he tried very hard.
7. Lidya was sleeping when her father arrived home. ♦ When her father arrived home, Lidya was sleeping.
8. It has been two months since I last saw my best friend because he started working abroad. ♦ Because he started working abroad, it has been two months since I last saw my best friend.
9. The students were taking notes while the professor was teaching. ♦ While the professor was teaching, the students were taking notes.
10. Although it was raining, we swam in the sea because it wasn't cold. ♦ We swam in the sea although it was raining because it wasn't cold. ♦ Because it wasn't cold, we swam in the sea although it was raining.

11. It was a privilege to work with him since he has excellent management skills. ♦ Since he has excellent management skills, it was a privilege to work with him.
12. Things take so much time that dated documents often expire before they can be used. ♦ Things often take so much time that dated documents expire before they can be used. ♦ Often, things take so much time that dated documents expire before they can be used.
13. Even though high fuel prices [have affected airlines badly] / [have badly affected airlines], people are still travelling. ♦ People are still travelling even though high fuel prices [have affected airlines badly] / [have badly affected airlines].

EXERCISE • 10

1. The staff members were extremely tired. However, they refused to take a break and kept working.

2. Although his attorney demanded his release, the judge decided that his imprisonment would continue. ♦ The judge decided that his imprisonment would continue although his attorney demanded his release.
3. David decided to start a new business as a result of [(the) / (his) failure] / [failing] in his previous business.
4. Gambling may bring about many negative consequences. For example, it might lead to the break up of families.
5. Even though she was overwhelmed, he didn't care about that.
6. I learned Portuguese in addition to Spanish. ♦ In addition to Spanish, I learned Portuguese.
7. Due to the fact that they were moving to another city, they were selling all their properties. ♦ They were selling all their properties due to the fact that they were moving to another city.
8. He found a clean pan. Afterwards, he cooked the dinner.
9. Even though Nesrin has been doing sports regularly, she hasn't been able to lose weight. ♦ Nesrin hasn't been able to lose weight even though she has been doing sports regularly.

10. If I have some free time next week, I'll sort out my wardrobe. ♦ I'll sort out my wardrobe if I have some free time next week.

11. He would leave the office before 7 pm today if he didn't have a lot of work to do. ♦ If he didn't have a lot of work to do, he would leave the office before 7 pm today.

12. All the family members went to David's place in order to make him a surprise for his birthday. ♦ In order to make him a surprise for his birthday, all the family members went to David's place.

13. The student knocked over the laptop while he was giving his oral presentation. ♦ While he was giving his oral presentation, the student knocked over the laptop.

14. That country is so wealthy that it can play its part in helping to reduce global poverty.

15. It is such a critical position that it must be filled by one of the most qualified people in the field.

16. The researcher hasn't published an article in a scientific journal since [January two years ago] / [he published one in January two years ago].

EXERCISE • 11-A

1. C
2. B
3. B
4. A
5. D
6. B
7. C
8. C
9. A
10. D

EXERCISE • 11-B

1. B
2. A
3. A
4. D
5. B
6. D
7. C
8. A

EXERCISE • 12-A

1. Aras thinks that his sister will get very angry with him because he crashed [her car] / [the car] / [his sister's car] (into the front wall of the office building).
2. Aras crashed [his sister's car] / [the car] (into the wall of the office building) because of his carelessness.
3. Aras and his sister had an argument last week since he took [her car] / [his sister's car] without asking.
4. Todd tells Aras that he should tell (his sister) the truth instead of lying (to her) since he thinks lying will make things worse.

5. Aras may not find the courage to talk to his sister tomorrow. Thus, he [has decided] / [decides] to do [it] / [so] today.

EXERCISE • 12-B

1. Although Karl had promised to attend Cassandra's birthday party, he couldn't (attend (it)). ♦ Karl couldn't attend Cassandra's birthday party although he had promised (to attend (it)).
2. Cassandra is angry with Karl since he didn't attend her birthday party last night.
3. If Karl hadn't had to go to Köln with his boss, he [would have attended] / [could have attended] Cassandra's birthday party last night.
4. Karl and his boss had to [spend the night] / [stay] in Köln because their clients [threw] / [had organised] a dinner party for them.
5. Karl visited Cassandra before he went home.

C

1. C
2. A
3. B
4. D
5. A
6. D
7. C
8. B
9. A
10. C
11. D
12. B

13. D
14. A
15. C
16. B
17. C
18. B
19. C
20. D
21. A
22. B
23. C
24. D
25. A
26. B
27. B
28. C
29. A
30. D
31. C
32. B
33. D
34. A
35. C
36. C
37. A
38. D
39. D
40. B
41. C
42. A
43. D
44. B
45. C
46. A
47. D
48. A
49. C
50. C
51. D
52. B

ALL LEVELS

1. B
2. C
3. A
4. D
5. B
6. C
7. C
8. D
9. C
10. B
11. C
12. A
13. B

- 14. D
- 15. C
- 16. A
- 17. B
- 18. D
- 19. B
- 20. A
- 21. C
- 22. B
- 23. C
- 24. B
- 25. C
- 26. B
- 27. D
- 28. A
- 29. B
- 30. C
- 31. B
- 32. D
- 33. A
- 34. B
- 35. C
- 36. C
- 37. A
- 38. A
- 39. D
- 40. B
- 41. A
- 42. C
- 43. D
- 44. B
- 45. A
- 46. C
- 47. A
- 48. D
- 49. C
- 50. B
- 51. D
- 52. B
- 53. A
- 54. D
- 55. C
- 56. D
- 57. B
- 58. B
- 59. A
- 60. C
- 61. D
- 62. B
- 63. A
- 64. C
- 65. D

UNITS • 20**B1 - B2****CORRELATIVE (PAIRED)
CONJUNCTIONS
AND STRUCTURAL
PARALLELISM
WITH CONJUNCTIONS
PRACTICE TESTS****EXERCISE • 1**

1. and
2. or
3. yet
4. but
5. have
6. were
7. not only • but also
8. keeps
9. neither • nor
10. either • or
11. likes
12. is

EXERCISE • 2

1. D
2. B
3. C
4. A
5. A
6. B

EXERCISE • 3

1. and
2. either
3. neither
4. both
5. not only
6. is
7. but also
8. nor
9. are

EXERCISE • 4

1. B
2. C
3. A
4. C
5. A

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. C
3. D
4. A
5. B

EXERCISE • 6

1. B
2. D
3. B
4. A
5. C

EXERCISE • 7

1. D
2. B
3. D
4. A
5. C

EXERCISE • 8

1. It was neither the principal's nor the vice principal's order.
2. Either Sarah or Sue will help you with this if they aren't busy.
3. If I were you, I would go to both Thailand and Argentina.
4. Not only the children but also Tom has made a mess in the living room.
5. Either Pat will agree to work longer hours or we will have to hire somebody else.
6. Students who do well in exams use not only their knowledge but also their instincts.

EXERCISE • 9

1. Both Alicia and Arthur have kept their promises. ♦ Both Arthur and Alicia have kept their promises.
2. Neither I nor my sister has seen the shooting star. ♦ Neither my sister nor I have seen the shooting star.
3. He was feeling not only disappointed but also misunderstood. ♦ He was feeling not only misunderstood but also disappointed.
4. Both Jennifer and her best friend have made a mistake.
5. Neither Kyle nor Greta has read *Crime and Punishment*. ♦ Neither Greta nor Kyle has read *Crime and Punishment*.
6. Neither fries nor mayonnaise is good for your health. ♦ Neither mayonnaise nor fries are good for your health.
7. You can either take the ferry or a bus to go to Beşiktaş. ♦ You can either take a bus or the ferry to go to Beşiktaş.
8. Helen neither called her parents nor came home. ♦ Helen neither came home nor called her parents.
9. Molly is afraid of not only spiders but also cockroaches. ♦ Molly is afraid of not only cockroaches but also spiders.

EXERCISE • 10

1. C
2. D
3. A
4. B
5. A
6. B
7. D
8. C

EXERCISE • 11

1. Sienna wants to talk to Kirk both about the packaging details of the new shampoo and an issue related to last year's marketing costs.
2. Kirk can make it neither on Tuesday nor Wednesday.
3. Kirk suggests meeting either on Thursday or Friday.
4. Kirk wants to see not only the packaging drafts but also the sales reports of last year.

C

1. B
2. D
3. A
4. B
5. D
6. B
7. C
8. C
9. D
10. A
11. C
12. C
13. B
14. C
15. A

ALL LEVELS

1. C
2. A
3. C

- 4. D**
- 5. B**
- 6. A**
- 7. C**
- 8. D**
- 9. A**
- 10. A**
- 11. B**
- 12. C**
- 13. D**
- 14. A**
- 15. D**
- 16. B**
- 17. A**

UNITS • 21**A****PREPOSITIONS
PRACTICE TESTS****EXERCISE • 1**

1. on • at
2. on • in
3. at • in
4. in
5. of
6. about
7. to
8. at • at • in
9. to
10. —

EXERCISE • 2

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. A
5. B
6. A
7. B
8. C
9. B

EXERCISE • 3

1. in
2. to
3. on
4. between
5. from
6. in
7. on
8. on
9. in
10. in

EXERCISE • 4

1. C
2. A
3. B

4. C
5. A

EXERCISE • 5

1. B
2. C
3. A
4. A
5. C

EXERCISE • 6

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. B
5. A

EXERCISE • 7

1. C
2. B
3. C
4. A
5. C
6. B
7. A

EXERCISE • 8

1. A friend of mine is coming from Argentina / Istanbul to Istanbul / Argentina next week.
♦ Next week, a friend of mine is coming from Argentina / Istanbul to Istanbul / Argentina.
2. He dived into the sea to pull the little boat to the shore.
3. She likes painting and writing / writing and painting in her free time.
4. You must finish writing this report before the lunchtime.
5. Did they use to live at Linton Road 5426 before 2002?

6. He sometimes goes for a walk in the forest.
7. Nathan wants to buy a big house by the sea in three years.
8. When the fire started, there were ten people inside the building. / There were ten people inside the building when the fire started.
9. The office is open from 9 am to 5 pm.
10. Workers under 16 can work between 8 am and 5 pm.

EXERCISE • 9

1. Vicky goes to work by bus.
2. Judy met Jordan on her way to school.
3. Striped jumpers are out of fashion this year.
4. Let's meet at 3.15.
5. He asked about my personal problems.
6. She lives near a big shopping mall.
7. I am bad at playing golf.
8. We left the house for Brighton at 7.

EXERCISE • 10

1. C
2. B
3. B
4. A
5. C
6. A
7. B
8. B
9. A
10. B
11. B
12. C
13. A

EXERCISE • 11

1. Sue and Petra were good friends when they were at college.
2. Sue hasn't been in contact with Petra for six years.
3. While Sue was (examining a patient) in her office, Sue received a phone call from Petra.
4. Petra lived in Europe between 2015 and 2019.
5. Now, Petra works at a clinic as a cardiologist (in Pittsburgh).
6. Sue and Petra are going to meet at Adrian's (for dinner) this evening.

B1 - B2**EXERCISE • 1**

1. within
2. for
3. of
4. for
5. up
6. above

EXERCISE • 2

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. B
5. C
6. D
7. B
8. A
9. B

EXERCISE • 3

1. for
2. to
3. out of
4. to
5. in
6. of

- 7. for
- 8. with

EXERCISE • 4

- 1. C
- 2. B
- 3. B
- 4. A
- 5. D

EXERCISE • 5

- 1. C
- 2. A
- 3. B
- 4. D
- 5. C

EXERCISE • 6

- 1. A
- 2. B
- 3. D
- 4. C
- 5. D

EXERCISE • 7

- 1. C
- 2. D
- 3. A
- 4. D
- 5. B

EXERCISE • 8

- 1. The dove flew into the office through the window.
- 2. My boss has little confidence in my ability.
- 3. My sister is retired now, and she lives on a small pension.
- 4. I must warn you that your addiction to alcohol will bring about devastating consequences.
- 5. The reason for her failure has always been lack of concentration.

- 6. Her problem is chronic dissatisfaction because she is never content with what she has. ♦
Because she is never content with what she has, her problem is chronic dissatisfaction. ♦
She is never content with what she has because her problem is chronic dissatisfaction. ♦
♦ Because her problem is chronic dissatisfaction, she is never content with what she has.

EXERCISE • 9

- 1. I couldn't talk to you because I was in a hurry.
- 2. This set consists of five books.
- 3. I am tired of pessimistic people.
- 4. The kids are eager to go to the amusement park.
- 5. Has she painted that picture by herself?
- 6. You should break this door with a hammer.
- 7. The students with a high TOEFL score will be exempt from the proficiency exam.
- 8. He apologised for not submitting / not having submitted the report on time.
- 9. That building is still under restoration.

EXERCISE • 10

- 1. B
- 2. A
- 3. B
- 4. C

- 5. D
- 6. A
- 7. C
- 8. A
- 9. D

EXERCISE • 11

- 1. Rosa stayed in bed until noon.
- 2. Rosa had / ate a late lunch instead of breakfast.
- 3. Rosa must hand in the / her paper by Friday 14.
- 4. Logan thinks his situation is (quite) like Rosa's.
- 5. Logan worked on the weekly report from 8.00 to 14.00.
- 6. Logan is having coffee to relax.

C

- 1. B
- 2. D
- 3. B
- 4. A
- 5. D
- 6. A
- 7. C
- 8. B
- 9. C
- 10. B
- 11. C
- 12. D
- 13. A
- 14. B
- 15. C
- 16. B
- 17. C
- 18. A
- 19. D
- 20. B
- 21. D
- 22. A
- 23. B
- 24. A
- 25. C
- 26. B
- 27. D
- 28. B
- 29. B

- 30. C
- 31. C
- 32. B
- 33. A
- 34. D
- 35. B
- 36. C
- 37. D
- 38. B
- 39. A
- 40. C
- 41. D
- 42. B
- 43. C
- 44. A
- 45. B
- 46. A
- 47. C
- 48. B
- 49. D
- 50. A
- 51. C
- 52. A
- 53. A
- 54. B
- 55. B
- 56. C
- 57. A
- 58. B
- 59. D
- 60. C
- 61. A
- 62. D

ALL LEVELS

- 1. B
- 2. A
- 3. D
- 4. C
- 5. D
- 6. B
- 7. D
- 8. B
- 9. C
- 10. A
- 11. A
- 12. B
- 13. B
- 14. C
- 15. B
- 16. D
- 17. C
- 18. B
- 19. D
- 20. A

21. D
22. D
23. C
24. D
25. A
26. B
27. C
28. D
29. C
30. A
31. C
32. A
33. D
34. B
35. A
36. C
37. D
38. B
39. C
40. D
41. B
42. D
43. A
44. C
45. B
46. A
47. C
48. C
49. D
50. B
51. C
52. A
53. C
54. A
55. B
56. D
57. A
58. C
59. B
60. D
61. C
62. D
63. A
64. C
65. B
66. C
67. C
68. B
69. C
70. D
71. C
72. C
73. D
74. C
75. B
76. D

77. D
78. A
79. C
80. C
81. B
82. C
83. B
21. C
21. A
21. B
87. D
88. B
89. C
90. B
91. B
92. B
93. B
94. C
95. B
96. D
97. C
98. C
99. B
100. C

A MIXED EXERCISES

A

EXERCISE • 1

- before
- well • good
- I do
- Babies
- a child
- your
- someone
- I'm not wearing • have
- used to
- she is
- is • works
- the most challenging
- to pay
- which
- and
- on
- before • so
- father
- a nurse
- How happy are you?
- They
- a lot of
- Who knows
- is Lucas doing
- May
- I haven't
- are • is
- saltier
- reading
- who
- at
- so
- makes
- England
- young
- It • yours
- some
- wanted • were
- must
- I don't
- live
- seats
- bad • easily

- to build
- that
- but
- in • in

EXERCISE • 2

- B
- B
- B
- C
- A
- A
- B
- C
- C
- C
- C
- B
- C
- B
- C
- B
- B
- C
- A
- A
- B
- B
- A
- A
- B
- B
- C
- C
- A
- B
- C
- B
- A
- B
- C
- C
- A
- A
- B
- C
- C
- B
- C
- C
- A
- B
- C
- C

EXERCISE • 3

- C
- C
- B
- C
- B
- C
- A
- A
- A
- B
- B
- C
- A
- B
- C
- C
- A
- B
- C
- A
- B
- B
- C
- B

EXERCISE • 4

- C
- C
- B
- A
- B
- B
- B
- C
- B
- C
- C
- B
- A
- A
- A
- A
- B
- B
- C
- A
- C
- B
- B
- B

EXERCISE • 5

- C
- C

- A
- B
- A
- B
- A
- B
- A
- A
- A
- B
- B
- C
- A
- C
- C
- B
- C
- B
- B
- C
- A
- B
- B
- C
- C
- A

EXERCISE • 6

- C
- C
- C
- B
- A
- C
- A
- C
- B
- B
- C
- A
- B
- B
- C
- B
- A
- C
- C
- B
- C
- C
- B
- C
- C

EXERCISE • 7

- What does your father look like?

2. Where are the children's toys?
3. [A man and a woman] / [A woman and a man] are sitting opposite me.
 - ◊ Opposite me, [a man and a woman] / [a woman and a man] are sitting.
4. My cousin is a university student.
5. I was on the beach when it began raining.
 - ◊ When it began raining, I was on the beach.
 - ◊ When I was on the beach, it began raining.
 - ◊ It began raining when I was on the beach.
6. We will have a lot of time to talk tomorrow.
 - ◊ Tomorrow, we will have a lot of time to talk.
7. Would you like to join us?
8. What kind of books do you like reading?
9. Tom's cat's name is Spotty
 - ◊ Spotty is Tom's cat's name.
10. The young boy didn't want to help the woman with her luggage.
11. The man who stayed in coma for two weeks woke up yesterday.
 - ◊ Yesterday, the man who stayed in coma for two weeks woke up.
12. Whose is this red pencil?
 - ◊ Whose red pencil is this?
13. We stored a lot of milk, so we didn't have to buy milk for a very long time.

14. You had to fill in the form in capital letters.
15. A razor blade is sharper than a kitchen knife.
16. When [Donald] / [he] saw [Andrea] / [her], [he] / [Donald] invited [her] / [Andrea] to his birthday party.
 - ◊ Donald invited Andrea to his birthday party when he saw her.
17. Who did he go to the beach with?
18. How many cats does Melinda have?
19. I had a sandwich for lunch.
20. Do you want to borrow this book?
21. There are many fish in the aquarium.
22. What do you want to do on your birthday?
23. My father used to drive fast, but now he doesn't.
24. What caused the fire yesterday?
25. [My father and my mother] / [My mother and my father] are retired.
26. Mark wants to be a pilot in the future.
 - ◊ In the future, Mark wants to be a pilot.
27. You must talk to a person who works for that company.
28. She can't buy anything because she has left her purse at home.
 - ◊ Because she has left her purse at home, she can't buy anything.
29. Can Jonathan speak Chinese very fluently?

30. I found some money behind the sofa in the living room.
31. James is a taxi driver and he is 46 years old.
 - ◊ James is 46 years old and he is a taxi driver.
32. Can you please turn on the light?
 - ◊ Can you turn on the light, please?
33. Please give her the toy.
 - ◊ Give her the toy, please.
34. How much coffee do you drink a day?
35. Do [you] / [they] think [they] / [you] will start a new business?
36. I didn't have to work last week.
 - ◊ Last week, I didn't have to work.
37. Who visited you yesterday?
38. [The keyboard and the monitor] / [The monitor and the keyboard] are on the desk.
39. Are you afraid of swimming in the ocean?
40. Gina is the singer that raised 100,000 dollars for the homeless.
 - ◊ The singer that raised 100,000 dollars for the homeless is Gina.
41. You are good at [drawing] / [cooking], but you are useless at [cooking] / [drawing].
42. Miranda Yates wrote four novels during her lifetime.
 - ◊ During her lifetime, Miranda Yates wrote four novels.

43. My nephew [quickly learned to swim] / [learned to swim quickly] last summer.
 - ◊ Last summer, my nephew [quickly learned to swim] / [learned to swim quickly].
44. How cold is Antarctica in winter?
 - ◊ How cold is winter in Antarctica?

EXERCISE • 8

1. They started playing the piano when they were [at the age of five] / [five (years old)].
 - ◊ When they were [at the age of five] / [five (years old)], they started playing the piano.
 - ◊ They were [at the age of five] / [five (years old)] when they started playing the piano.
2. You should / ought to learn a foreign language.
3. How [high] / [tall] is the tower?
4. Exercising regularly is important if you want to keep fit.
5. Who helped the man [who] / [that] was in trouble?
6. Oswald sent his CV to an advertising company, but they didn't call him back.
7. Are there any pharmacies in this village?
8. He got a degree in law.
9. Jeremy [swims] / [can swim] well.

10. He went to Kaş in order to have a diving holiday.
11. What colour is his car? ♦ What colour car has he got? ♦ What colour car does he have?
12. Animals [can] / [are able to] predict earthquakes.
13. I am bad at skating.
14. James is (very) good at playing the piano.
15. She erased the answer which was wrong.
16. Diane had adaptation problems because she started school late. ♦ Because [she] / [Diane] started school late, [Diane] / [she] had adaptation problems.
17. You look great in this dress.
18. The words in this paragraph are too difficult for me to understand the paragraph.
19. She brushed her teeth before she went to bed. ♦ Before she went to bed, she brushed her teeth.
20. Do you think I have to rent a car during my trip?
21. Whose is this book? ♦ Whose book is this?
22. It is a good idea to change your job because being a broker is an extremely competitive job.
23. I will rewrite the essay [which] / [that] my teacher checked yesterday.

24. He didn't like the product, so he decided to send it back.
25. I made this pizza with gluten-free flour.
26. Rick [got] / [received] the best [grade] / [score] / [mark] (on the final exam) (in the class). ♦ Rick [is] / [was] the best student in the class.

EXERCISE • 9-A

1. B
2. B
3. A
4. B
5. C
6. C
7. A
8. B
9. A
10. B
11. B
12. C

EXERCISE • 9-B

1. C
2. B
3. A
4. C
5. A
6. B
7. C
8. C
9. B
10. A
11. A
12. B
13. C
14. B

EXERCISE • 9-C

1. C
2. B
3. B
4. C
5. A
6. A
7. C

8. B
9. C
10. A
11. C

B1

EXERCISE • 1

1. come
2. a glass of
3. This • a
4. her
5. any
6. have never made
7. could
8. costs
9. have taken
10. whose
11. would • had
12. The Beatles'
13. a dentist
14. your • mine
15. some
16. were you doing • Were you taking
17. may
18. don't
19. is
20. are given
21. where
22. suitcases
23. a
24. her
25. some
26. is acting • will become
27. had to
28. is
29. be read • hasn't accepted
30. which
31. come

EXERCISE • 2

1. C
2. C
3. C
4. A
5. D
6. B
7. C
8. A
9. B
10. B

11. A
12. A
13. C
14. A
15. B
16. A
17. B
18. D
19. B
20. D
21. B
22. D
23. B
24. A
25. C
26. A
27. A
28. C
29. C
30. A
31. A
32. B
33. A

EXERCISE • 3

1. A
2. D
3. B
4. C
5. B
6. C
7. B
8. D
9. A
10. C
11. D
12. D
13. C
14. C
15. D

EXERCISE • 4

1. B
2. B
3. A
4. B
5. A
6. D
7. C
8. A
9. A
10. C
11. B
12. C

- 13. B
- 14. A
- 15. B

EXERCISE • 5

- 1. B
- 2. C
- 3. D
- 4. B
- 5. C
- 6. A
- 7. C
- 8. C
- 9. A
- 10. C
- 11. C
- 12. B
- 13. A
- 14. B
- 15. A

EXERCISE • 6

- 1. D
- 2. B
- 3. B
- 4. A
- 5. D
- 6. A
- 7. D
- 8. C
- 9. C
- 10. D
- 11. B
- 12. C
- 13. D
- 14. C
- 15. A

EXERCISE • 7

- 1. There is lots of jewellery in that box.
- 2. Can you play the guitar well?
- 3. Are these boots too big for him?
- 4. Are there many wolves in the north of Norway?

- 5. How much brown bread do you consume a day when you are on a diet? ♦ When you are on a diet, how much brown bread do you consume a day?
- 6. What would you like to eat for lunch today?
- 7. Wearing sunglasses in sunny weather is definitely a good idea. ♦ Wearing sunglasses is definitely a good idea in sunny weather.
- 8. Luke was fined for speeding while he was driving home. ♦ While [he] / [Luke] was driving home, [Luke] / [he] was fined for speeding.
- 9. The club members whose cards have expired have to renew them.
- 10. If you lived in a small town, you would get bored. ♦ You would get bored if you lived in a small town.
- 11. How much flour does she need?
- 12. The Chinese invented printing a thousand years ago. ♦ A thousand years ago, the Chinese invented printing.
- 13. Did you hurt yourself?
- 14. Would you like to drink some orange juice?

- 15. She hopes her son will become a successful businessman when he graduates from university. ♦ She hopes when her son graduates from university, he will become a successful businessman.
- 16. My car broke down, so I had to walk to the station.
- 17. One of my cousins is getting married next month. ♦ Next month, one of my cousins is getting married.
- 18. It is the easiest question that I have ever been asked.
- 19. You must use a nail polish which has a brighter colour.
- 20. My dad will be disappointed if I don't win this competition. ♦ If I don't win this competition, my dad will be disappointed.
- 21. Michael's parents are not at home tonight. ♦ Tonight, Michael's parents are not at home.
- 22. The giraffe is the tallest of all animals. ♦ The tallest of all animals is the giraffe. ♦ Of all animals, the giraffe is the tallest.
- 23. Is it yours?
- 24. We don't have much furniture in the living room. ♦ In the living room, we don't have much furniture.

- 25. My parents got married while they were studying at university. ♦ While [they] / [my parents] were studying at university, [my parents] / [they] got married.
- 26. Did you have to leave early last night?
- 27. The population of the USA is over 300 million.
- 28. [New York and London] / [London and New York] are popular destinations which are visited by millions of people every year.
- 29. People who don't like pebbly beaches shouldn't come here.
- 30. Would you still love me if I made a big mistake? ♦ If I made a big mistake, would you still love me?

EXERCISE • 8

- 1. Have you ever attended an international conference before?
- 2. My dad didn't [have to] / [need to] work extra hours before I was born. ♦ Before I was born, my dad didn't [have to] / [need to] work extra hours.
- 3. The Gulf War didn't affect some countries.

4. You should go to the other section [where] / [in which] you can find more detergent.
 ♦ You should go to the other section ([which] / [that]) you can find more detergent in.
5. If my dad buys a car, I will learn how to drive. ♦ I will learn how to drive if my dad buys a car.
6. Hera fell off the ladder while she was picking up apples. ♦ While [she] / [Hera] was picking up apples, [Hera] / [she] fell off the ladder.
7. John used to live here years ago (, but now he doesn't).
8. Almost all chemical reactions in the body are controlled by genes.
9. Ian is a hard-working student whose problems sometimes prevent him from concentrating on his studies.
10. If we had internet connection (here), we could contact them.
 ♦ We could contact them if we had internet connection (here).
11. How long [has your twin sister worked] / [has your twin sister been working] as a personal trainer?
12. You shouldn't use Google Translate to learn a foreign language.
13. Can this question be answered by all your students?

14. I'll throw away the broken electronic devices which I have kept for a long time.
15. If [Helen] / [she] forgets to withdraw cash, [she] / [Helen] uses her credit card.
 ♦ Helen uses her credit card if she forgets to withdraw cash.

EXERCISE • 9-A

1. C
2. B
3. A
4. D
5. B
6. A
7. C
8. D

EXERCISE • 9-B

1. B
2. D
3. C
4. A
5. C
6. D
7. B

EXERCISE • 9-C

1. B
2. C
3. A
4. C
5. C
6. D
7. B
8. A
9. C

B2

EXERCISE • 1

1. What
2. until
3. by
4. Mine
5. many
6. had said

7. have taken
8. to illustrate
9. whether
10. little
11. support
12. What made you
13. who
14. What • that
15. would have spent
16. the rich
17. can't
18. enough
19. They're
20. —
21. both • and
22. knew
23. Contrary to
24. were waiting • had sold out
25. Drilling and mining
26. reminds
27. Although
28. either • or
29. have been sent • didn't click
30. as many
31. because of
32. Who do you call
33. had been
34. The internet
35. would stop
36. whereas
37. about
38. fewer
39. music
40. must
41. that
42. songs
43. Doctors
44. they • They • my
45. A number of
46. have been watching
47. may have been
48. he wasn't
49. is
50. to remember
51. saved
52. where
53. the hardest
54. whatever
55. use
56. weren't
57. Moreover
58. neither • nor
59. with

EXERCISE • 2

1. D
2. C
3. A
4. B
5. B
6. D
7. B
8. B
9. A
10. B
11. D
12. A
13. A
14. A
15. A
16. B
17. B
18. A
19. C
20. B
21. A
22. C
23. C
24. B
25. D
26. C
27. B
28. B
29. B
30. D
31. A
32. D
33. C
34. B
35. B
36. D
37. C
38. C
39. D
40. B
41. C
42. C
43. A
44. D
45. A
46. A
47. C
48. A
49. A
50. B
51. B
52. B
53. D
54. C

- 55. A
- 56. B
- 57. C
- 58. B
- 59. C
- 60. C
- 61. A
- 62. D
- 63. D
- 64. B

EXERCISE • 3

- 1. D
- 2. B
- 3. B
- 4. D
- 5. B
- 6. C
- 7. D
- 8. C
- 9. B
- 10. D
- 11. D
- 12. B
- 13. D
- 14. C
- 15. A
- 16. D
- 17. A
- 18. A
- 19. B
- 20. C
- 21. A
- 22. C
- 23. C
- 24. B
- 25. B
- 26. A
- 27. D
- 28. B
- 29. D
- 30. B
- 31. A
- 32. B
- 33. D
- 34. D
- 35. C
- 36. A
- 37. C
- 38. B
- 39. A

EXERCISE • 4

- 1. A
- 2. C
- 3. A
- 4. B
- 5. A
- 6. D
- 7. A
- 8. A
- 9. B
- 10. A
- 11. C
- 12. D
- 13. B
- 14. D
- 15. D
- 16. D
- 17. D
- 18. A
- 19. D
- 20. A
- 21. C
- 22. A
- 23. A
- 24. D
- 25. D
- 26. A
- 27. B
- 28. C
- 29. B
- 30. D
- 31. B
- 32. D
- 33. A
- 34. C
- 35. C
- 36. A
- 37. D
- 38. C
- 39. B
- 40. C
- 41. C
- 42. C
- 43. B

EXERCISE • 5

- 1. A
- 2. C
- 3. B
- 4. B
- 5. B
- 6. D
- 7. A
- 8. C

- 9. B
- 10. B
- 11. D
- 12. A
- 13. A
- 14. A
- 15. C
- 16. D
- 17. B
- 18. B
- 19. C
- 20. A
- 21. B
- 22. B
- 23. A
- 24. D
- 25. A
- 26. C
- 27. D
- 28. B
- 29. B
- 30. D
- 31. A
- 32. A
- 33. D
- 34. A
- 35. C
- 36. C
- 37. C
- 38. B
- 39. D
- 40. A
- 41. B
- 42. D

EXERCISE • 6

- 1. C
- 2. B
- 3. B
- 4. A
- 5. D
- 6. A
- 7. A
- 8. A
- 9. C
- 10. A
- 11. B
- 12. C
- 13. B
- 14. A
- 15. C
- 16. D
- 17. B
- 18. C
- 19. A

- 20. C
- 21. D
- 22. B
- 23. C
- 24. C
- 25. D
- 26. A
- 27. C
- 28. D
- 29. B
- 30. C
- 31. C
- 32. B
- 33. C
- 34. D
- 35. B
- 36. C
- 37. B
- 38. D
- 39. C
- 40. B
- 41. D
- 42. A
- 43. B
- 44. D

EXERCISE • 7

1. What kind of reforms are needed to satisfy people's demands?
2. The reason why there are rumours is because there is too much secrecy.
3. You shouldn't have shouted at her.
4. Tim hates arguing over trivial things.
5. No one can tell how this will end.
6. Their daughter graduated from university last year.
 - ◆ Last year, their daughter graduated from university.

7. He had already been in hospital for two weeks when they heard about his illness. ♦ When they heard about his illness, he had already been in hospital for two weeks.
8. If they didn't like the Palace Court Hotel, they wouldn't always stay there. ♦ They wouldn't always stay there if they didn't like the Palace Court Hotel.
9. They got me to drive them to the campus.
10. There is no TV in Jim and his sister's place since neither Jim nor his sister enjoys watching TV. ♦ Since neither Jim nor his sister enjoys watching TV, there is no TV in Jim and his sister's place.
11. The rain that didn't stop for days caused a terrible flood. ♦ The rain that caused a terrible flood didn't stop for days.
12. Nobody is strong enough to swim from the mainland to Hawaii.
13. I used to work as a waiter while I was studying at university. ♦ While I was studying at university, I used to work as a waiter.
14. We had a wonderful time in Iceland last year. ♦ Last year, we had a wonderful time in Iceland ♦ In Iceland, we had a wonderful time last year.
15. If I had been to Turkey last year, I would have bought a traditional carpet. ♦ I would have bought a traditional carpet if I had been to Turkey last year.
16. I wonder how much time this project will take.
17. Charles' backpack was stolen when he was in Barcelona. ♦ When he was in Barcelona, Charles' backpack was stolen.
18. After the accident, there were many survivors who were in great pain. ♦ There were many survivors who were in great pain after the accident.
19. As the children were playing outside, they discovered a few snails. ♦ The children discovered a few snails as they were playing outside.
20. Crime is a serious problem in most big cities. ♦ In most big cities, crime is a serious problem.
21. Both he and his family benefited greatly from the holiday they had together. ♦ Both he and his family greatly benefited from the holiday they had together.
22. My son didn't use to like maths.
23. I wish she wouldn't change her hair colour very often.
24. Eating too much sugar is not healthy.
25. The photographer took some photos of the cathedral.
26. I went out to see what had happened.
27. In spite of the fact that my grandfather had a chronic disease, he was able to recover from the viral infection in one week. ♦ My grandfather was able to recover from the viral infection in one week in spite of the fact that he had a chronic disease.
28. You should find a doctor who can be contacted during the day and night.
29. How willing are you to lose weight?
30. Daniel does his best to make his children happy, so he spends most of his weekends with them.
31. She has been regularly blogging on a wide range of topics since 2015. ♦ Since 2015, she has been regularly blogging on a wide range of topics. ♦ She has been blogging on a wide range of topics regularly since 2015. ♦ Since 2015, she has been blogging on a wide range of topics regularly.
32. If you had told me that you were coming by plane, I would have picked you up from the airport. ♦ I would have picked you up from the airport if you had told me that you were coming by plane.
33. Although she read the questions in the exam carefully, she made many mistakes. ♦ Although she read the questions carefully in the exam, she made many mistakes.
34. Did you buy any apples when you went to the store?
35. Ken went to the prison to visit his friend. ♦ To visit his friend, Ken went to the prison.
36. Stop blaming yourself because it wasn't your fault.
37. Both of the children are smart.
38. Susanne thinks all of the episodes are interesting.
39. I have considerable doubts about her honesty.
40. I hated that story because it was neither [true] / [realistic] nor [realistic] / [true]. ♦ Because it was neither [true] / [realistic] nor [realistic] / [true], I hated that story.
41. They have been working on the report for four hours now.
42. I didn't have to work on Saturdays last year. ♦ Last year, I didn't have to work on Saturdays.
43. Who helped you when were you sick? ♦ When you were sick, who helped you?

44. As soon as he began to speak, he was interrupted by his lawyer. ♦ He was interrupted by his lawyer as soon as he began to speak.
45. It is difficult to have our children visit their grandparents regularly.
46. Luke Bray was a great lecturer whose teaching methods inspired many young lecturers. ♦ Luke Bray, whose teaching methods inspired many young lecturers, was a great lecturer.
47. He asked whether supper would be ready soon.
48. I never ask anyone to do me a favour unless it is necessary. ♦ Unless it is necessary, I never ask anyone to do me a favour.
49. Olga wishes she had visited the British Museum when she went to London.

50. Due to the restrictions imposed by the government on internet access, the rate of internet crimes is decreasing. ♦ The rate of internet crimes is decreasing due to the restrictions imposed by the government on internet access. ♦ Due to the restrictions imposed on internet access by the government, the rate of internet crimes is decreasing. ♦ The rate of internet crimes is decreasing due to the restrictions imposed on internet access by the government.
51. It was surprising that you were able to eat both the [cheesecake] / [apple pie] and the [apple pie] / [cheesecake] at the same time.
52. He hasn't replied to the email we sent to him last week.
53. Yesterday, she was so hungry that she ate three hamburgers for lunch.
54. If only I didn't have to go to work by bus.

EXERCISE • 8

1. If you touch the fire, you get burned.
2. I used to watch soap operas regularly (, but I no longer do this).

3. It seems that [Matias and Hiristo] / [Hiristo and Matias] don't remember (that) they had a car accident eight years ago. ♦ It seems that neither [Matias] / [Hiristo] nor [Hiristo] / [Matias] remembers (that) they had a car accident eight years ago.
4. Neither [Portugal] / [Spain] nor [Spain] / [Portugal] is very cold in winter.
5. Increasing its profit is one of the most important goals of the company.
6. I don't know whether or not he likes reading. ♦ I don't know [whether] / [if] he likes reading (or not).
7. Angie could have gone out if she hadn't been sick.
8. A big company may buy Morrison Ltd, which can't pay its debts and may go bankrupt.
9. They got [their house decorated (by an interior designer)] / [an interior designer to decorate their house].
10. If only I [were able to] / [could] dance well.
11. We couldn't follow the conference properly due to the unstable internet connection. ♦ Due to the unstable internet connection, we couldn't follow the conference properly.

12. I paid for the dinner neither (when [we] / [Jason and I] met) last week nor yesterday.
13. Mandy is so busy that she sees her parents once every three months.
14. You [gain] / [put on] weight if you eat too much.
15. How big is the tumour?
16. Their emails haven't been replied to (by [anyone] / [anybody]) yet.
17. We were able to finish the research in time thanks to the efforts of the entire team.
18. Her paper deals with a scientific theory.
19. Machines turn off if you disconnect the battery.
20. Almost everyone in Sweden speaks excellent English. ♦ Almost everyone speaks excellent English in Sweden.
21. The people [who] / [that] usually tend to be kind are mostly abused in relationships.
22. Do you know where she lives?
23. If I go to Kadıköy, I use the subway.
24. Michael wishes he hadn't made a rude comment about his friend.
25. There are many benefits of using wind and solar energy.
26. If you drop an object, it falls.

27. We want to speak in English, whereas she insists on speaking in Turkish. ♦ Whereas we want to speak in English, she insists on speaking in Turkish.
28. Maya will both work at a school and give private lessons.
29. A mountain is higher than a hill (is).
30. [How long ago] / [When] did the epidemic start?
31. The old man was taken to hospital as soon as he had a heart attack. ♦ As soon as he had a heart attack, the old man was taken to hospital.
32. Before the internet became widespread, we had to go to a bank branch to view our account. ♦ We had to go to a bank branch to view our account before the internet became widespread.
33. Have [they] / [you] found a solution to the problem yet?
34. If Harry is late for work, his boss gets angry with him.
35. I could afford a car if I earned a lot of money. ♦ If I earned a lot of money, I could afford a car.
36. What brand is your phone? ♦ What is the brand of your phone? ♦ What is your phone's brand?
37. I think you are [lying] / [telling a lie].
38. If you don't water plants for a long time, they die.

39. How often [do earthquakes] / [does an earthquake] occur in Japan?
40. Both of them are studying for the final exam.
41. Michael went to hospital in order to get the flu shot.
42. Butter melts if you leave it out of the fridge.
43. The stand-up show is so popular that it is almost impossible to find a ticket for it.
44. Have you had your teeth checked recently? ♦ Have you had [a] / [your] / [the] dentist check your teeth recently?
45. If Mike cooks at home, he uses olive oil.
46. The students [who] / [that] are making noise will be sent out of the classroom.
47. Would you tell me how long it takes to get to the airport from here?
48. If Sharon goes to Africa on vacation, she will have a vaccine.
49. If it is extremely sunny, I wear my sunglasses.
50. I wish I had bought more food for the party.
51. Instead of increasing your protein intake, you should drink more water.
52. The kids were not only warned but (also) / (they were also) sent away.
53. Students are prohibited from using this computer.

54. American coffee isn't as strong as Turkish coffee.
55. People feel tired if they don't get enough sleep.

EXERCISE • 9-A

1. B
2. A
3. A
4. B
5. C
6. D
7. B
8. A
9. B

EXERCISE • 9-B

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. C
5. B
6. D
7. A
8. C
9. D
10. B

EXERCISE • 9-C

1. D
2. B
3. C
4. A
5. C
6. B
7. D
8. A
9. C
10. D

C

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. C
5. D
6. B
7. D
8. A
9. D

10. D
11. C
12. D
13. D
14. C
15. C
16. D
17. C
18. D
19. C
20. C
21. A
22. B
23. B
24. D
25. D
26. B
27. C
28. C
29. B
30. B
31. A
32. B
33. A
34. C
35. C
36. A
37. C
38. B
39. C
40. B
41. C
42. B
43. D
44. C
45. B
46. A
47. A
48. B
49. D
50. B
51. A
52. C
53. D
54. C
55. B
56. D
57. A
58. C
59. A
60. C
61. A
62. A
63. A
64. A
65. B

- 66. B
- 67. B
- 68. D
- 69. A
- 70. B
- 71. B
- 72. C
- 73. B
- 74. C
- 75. C
- 76. A
- 77. A
- 78. D
- 79. D
- 80. B
- 81. D
- 82. C
- 83. D
- 84. D
- 85. D
- 86. A
- 87. A
- 88. A
- 89. B
- 90. A
- 91. C
- 92. C
- 93. C
- 94. A
- 95. C
- 96. A
- 97. C
- 98. C
- 99. A
- 100. C
- 101. D
- 102. A
- 103. D
- 104. B
- 105. C

SHORTCUT TO ENGLISH GRAMMAR (available as e-book)

features approximately **500 songs** designed to address the most common challenges in English grammar providing an entertaining and memorable context for them; **Language Terminology; Overview** sections providing a bird's-eye view of the grammar topic; clockwise-flowing **Infographics** showcasing main grammar topics from the lowest to the highest level; **Warning** sections showing important exceptions and pitfalls of English grammar; **Common Mistakes** sections showing the errors most frequently made by EFL students and their corrected versions; **Details** sections for further elaboration of grammar topics depicted with their main aspects in the infographics; six useful **Appendices** covering Active Verb Tense Forms, Adding *-s*, *-ing* & *-ed* to Verbs, Irregular Verbs, Phrasal Verbs, "Word + Preposition" Combinations, and Prepositional Phrases & Idiomatic Expressions; and **Index** for efficient navigation.

SHORTCUT TO ENGLISH GRAMMAR PRACTICE

features **Graded (A, B1, B2, C) Exercises on Subject Basis, All Level Exercises on Subject Basis** from the lowest to the highest level, and **Graded (A, B1, B2, C) Mixed Exercises**.

12 GRAMMAR EXERCISE TYPES USED IN THIS BOOK are function match, circling the correct alternative, choosing the correct option, completing the sentence using the correct element from the box, sentence completion, dialogue completion, reading the situation and choosing the best response alternative, choosing the option with the closest meaning to the target sentence(s), putting the prompts into the correct order, paraphrasing, cloze test, and completing the sentences about the dialogue meaningfully.

